

# Package ‘DrugExposureDiagnostics’

August 16, 2023

**Title** Diagnostics for OMOP Common Data Model Drug Records

**Version** 0.4.6

**Description** Ingredient specific diagnostics for drug exposure records in the Observational Medical Outcomes Partnership (OMOP) common data model.

**License** Apache License (>= 2)

**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.3

**Depends** R (>= 4.0)

**Imports** CDMConnector (>= 1.0.0), dplyr (>= 1.0.0), magrittr (>= 2.0.0), rlang (>= 1.0.0), tidyr (>= 1.2.0), tidyselect (>= 1.2.0), checkmate (>= 2.0.0), glue (>= 1.5.0)

**Suggests** testthat (>= 3.0.0), duckdb, odbc, DBI, knitr, rmarkdown, zip, lubridate, tibble, DT, graphics, SqlRender, PaRe, magick, DiagrammeRsvg, ggplot2, cowplot, plotly

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**Language** en-US

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Author** Ger Inberg [aut, cre] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-8993-8748>>),  
Edward Burn [aut] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9286-1128>>),  
Yuchen Guo [ctb] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0847-4855>>),  
Marti Catala [ctb] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3308-9905>>),  
Mike Du [ctb] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9517-8834>>),  
Theresa Burkard [ctb] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-1313-4473>>),  
Xintong Li [ctb] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6872-5804>>),  
Ross Williams [ctb] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-7723-417X>>),  
Erasmus MC [cph]

**Maintainer** Ger Inberg <g.inberg@erasmusmc.nl>

**Repository** CRAN

**Date/Publication** 2023-08-16 14:34:35 UTC

**R topics documented:**

checkDaysSupply . . . . .	2
checkDbType . . . . .	3
checkDrugDose . . . . .	3
checkDrugSig . . . . .	4
checkIsIngredient . . . . .	5
checkLogical . . . . .	5
checkTableExists . . . . .	6
checkVerbatimEndDate . . . . .	6
computeDBQuery . . . . .	7
createHistogram . . . . .	7
dataFrame2Hist . . . . .	8
executeChecks . . . . .	8
executeChecksSingleIngredient . . . . .	9
getDrugMissings . . . . .	10
getDrugRecords . . . . .	11
getDrugRoutes . . . . .	12
getDrugSourceConcepts . . . . .	12
getDrugStrength . . . . .	13
getDrugTypes . . . . .	14
getDuration . . . . .	14
getEunomiaCdm . . . . .	15
getIngredientOverview . . . . .	15
getIngredientPresence . . . . .	16
hist2DataFrame . . . . .	17
ingredientDescendantsInDb . . . . .	17
mockDrugExposure . . . . .	18
obscureCounts . . . . .	19
printDurationAndMessage . . . . .	20
summariseChecks . . . . .	20
summariseDaysSupply . . . . .	21
summariseDrugExposureDuration . . . . .	21
summariseQuantity . . . . .	22
writeResultToDisk . . . . .	22
<b>Index</b>	<b>24</b>

---

checkDaysSupply	<i>Check if Days_supply is the same as datediff(drug_exp_start_date,drug_exp_end_date)</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

Check if Days\_supply is the same as datediff(drug\_exp\_start\_date,drug\_exp\_end\_date)

**Usage**

```
checkDaysSupply(cdm, drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure", byConcept = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
drugRecordsTable	drug exposure table
byConcept	whether to get result by concept

**Value**

a table with the stats of days supply compared to start and end date

---

checkDbType	<i>Check the database type.</i>
-------------	---------------------------------

---

**Description**

Check the database type.

**Usage**

```
checkDbType(cdm, type = "cdm_reference", messageStore)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
type	type of the database, default cdm_reference
messageStore	checkmate collection

---

checkDrugDose	<i>Get a summary of the daily drug dose</i>
---------------	---

---

**Description**

Get a summary of the daily drug dose

**Usage**

```
checkDrugDose(
  cdm,
  drugRecordsTable = "ingredient_drug_records",
  drugStrengthTable = "drug_strength",
  byConcept = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
drugRecordsTable	drug exposure table
drugStrengthTable	drug strength table
byConcept	whether to get result by concept

**Value**

a table with the stats about the daily dose

---

checkDrugSig	<i>Check the drug sig field; this is the verbatim instruction for the drug as written by the provider.</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

Check the drug sig field; this is the verbatim instruction for the drug as written by the provider.

**Usage**

```
checkDrugSig(cdm, drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure", byConcept = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
drugRecordsTable	drug exposure table
byConcept	whether to get result by drug concept

**Value**

a table with a summary of the sig values

---

checkIsIngredient	<i>Check is an ingredient</i>
-------------------	-------------------------------

---

**Description**

Check is an ingredient

**Usage**

```
checkIsIngredient(cdm, conceptId, messageStore)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
conceptId	ingredient concept id to check
messageStore	checkmate collection

---

checkLogical	<i>Check if given object is a boolean.</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

Check if given object is a boolean.

**Usage**

```
checkLogical(input, messageStore, null.ok = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

input	the input
messageStore	checkmate collection
null.ok	if value null is allowed

---

checkTableExists      *Check if given table exists in cdm.*

---

**Description**

Check if given table exists in cdm.

**Usage**

```
checkTableExists(cdm, tableName, messageStore)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
tableName	checkmate collection
messageStore	the message store

---

checkVerbatimEndDate      *Check the verbatim\_end\_date field*

---

**Description**

Check the verbatim\_end\_date field

**Usage**

```
checkVerbatimEndDate(cdm, drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure", byConcept = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
drugRecordsTable	drug exposure table
byConcept	whether to get result by concept

**Value**

a table with the stats about the verbatim\_end\_date

---

computeDBQuery	<i>Store the given input in a remote database table. It will be stored either in a permanent table or a temporary table depending on tablePrefix.</i>
----------------	---

---

**Description**

Store the given input in a remote database table. It will be stored either in a permanent table or a temporary table depending on tablePrefix.

**Usage**

```
computeDBQuery(table, tablePrefix, tableName, cdm, overwrite = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

table	the input table
tablePrefix	The stem for the permanent tables that will be created when running the diagnostics. Permanent tables will be created using this prefix, and any existing tables that start with this will be at risk of being dropped or overwritten. If NULL, temporary tables will be used throughout.
tableName	the input table
cdm	cdm reference object
overwrite	if the table should be overwritten (default TRUE).

**Value**

reference to the table

---

createHistogram	<i>create a histogram for one of days_supply, duration, quantity</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

create a histogram for one of days\_supply, duration, quantity

**Usage**

```
createHistogram(cdm, drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure", type)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
drugRecordsTable	drug exposure table
type	specify whether to plot days_supply, duration or quantity

**Value**

object containing a histogram

---

dataFrame2Hist	<i>Load an object of class histogram from a data.frame</i>
----------------	--

---

**Description**

Load an object of class histogram from a data.frame

**Usage**

```
dataFrame2Hist(df)
```

**Arguments**

df                    the dataframe

**Value**

an object of class histogram

---

executeChecks	<i>Execute all checks on Drug Exposure.</i>
---------------	---

---

**Description**

Execute all checks on Drug Exposure.

**Usage**

```
executeChecks(  
  cdm,  
  ingredients = c(1125315),  
  subsetToConceptId = NULL,  
  checks = c("missing", "exposureDuration", "type", "route", "sourceConcept",  
    "daysSupply", "verbatimEndDate", "dose", "sig", "quantity", "histogram"),  
  minCellCount = 5,  
  sample = 1e+06,  
  tablePrefix = NULL,  
  earliestStartDate = "2010-01-01",  
  verbose = FALSE  
)
```



**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
ingredients	vector of ingredients, by default: acetaminophen
subsetToConceptId	vector of concept IDs of the ingredients to subset down to. If NULL, all concept IDs for an ingredient will be considered.
checks	the checks to be executed, by default everything
minCellCount	minimum number of events to report- results lower than this will be obscured. If NULL all results will be reported.
sample	the number of samples, default 1 million
tablePrefix	The stem for the permanent tables that will be created when running the diagnostics. Permanent tables will be created using this prefix, and any existing tables that start with this will be at risk of being dropped or overwritten. If NULL, temporary tables will be used throughout.
earliestStartDate	the earliest date from which a record can be included
verbose	verbose, default FALSE

**Value**

named list with results

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
db <- DBI::dbConnect(" Your database connection here ")
cdm <- CDMConnector::cdm_from_con(
  con = db,
  cdm_schema = "cdm schema name"
)
result <- executeChecks(
  cdm = cdm,
  ingredients = c(1125315))

## End(Not run)
```

---

executeChecksSingleIngredient

*Execute all checks on Drug Exposure for a single ingredient.*

---

**Description**

Execute all checks on Drug Exposure for a single ingredient.

**Usage**

```
executeChecksSingleIngredient(
  cdm,
  ingredient = 1125315,
  subsetToConceptId = NULL,
  checks = c("missing", "exposureDuration", "type", "route", "sourceConcept",
    "daysSupply", "verbatimEndDate", "dose", "sig", "quantity", "histogram"),
  minCellCount = 5,
  sample = 1e+06,
  tablePrefix = NULL,
  earliestStartDate = "2010-01-01",
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
ingredient	ingredient, by default: acetaminophen
subsetToConceptId	vector of concept IDs of the ingredients to subset down to. If NULL, all concept IDs for an ingredient will be considered.
checks	the checks to be executed, by default everything
minCellCount	minimum number of events to report- results lower than this will be obscured. If NULL all results will be reported.
sample	the number of samples, default 1 million
tablePrefix	The stem for the permanent tables that will be created when running the diagnostics. Permanent tables will be created using this prefix, and any existing tables that start with this will be at risk of being dropped or overwritten. If NULL, temporary tables will be used throughout.
earliestStartDate	the earliest date from which a record can be included
verbose	verbose, default FALSE

**Value**

named list with results

---

getDrugMissings	<i>Check missings in drug exposure records</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

Check missings in drug exposure records

**Usage**

```
getDrugMissings(cdm, drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure", byConcept = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
drugRecordsTable	drugRecordsTable
byConcept	byConcept

**Value**

a table with a summary of missing records

---

getDrugRecords	<i>Drug exposure records for ingredients of interest</i>
----------------	--

---

**Description**

Drug exposure records for ingredients of interest

**Usage**

```
getDrugRecords(
  cdm,
  ingredient,
  includedConceptsTable,
  drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure",
  tablePrefix = NULL,
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
ingredient	Concept ID for ingredient of interest
includedConceptsTable	includedConceptsTable
drugRecordsTable	drugRecordsTable, default "drug_exposure"
tablePrefix	The stem for the permanent tables that will be created when running the diagnostics. Permanent tables will be created using this prefix, and any existing tables that start with this will be at risk of being dropped or overwritten. If NULL, temporary tables will be used throughout.
verbose	verbose

**Value**

a table containing drug exposure records

---

<code>getDrugRoutes</code>	<i>Get drug exposure route types</i>
----------------------------	--------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Get drug exposure route types

**Usage**

```
getDrugRoutes(cdm, drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure", byConcept = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

<code>cdm</code>	CDMConnector reference object
<code>drugRecordsTable</code>	<code>drugRecordsTable</code>
<code>byConcept</code>	<code>byConcept</code>

**Value**

a table with the drug exposure route types

---

<code>getDrugSourceConcepts</code>	<i>Check drug exposure source types</i>
------------------------------------	---

---

**Description**

Check drug exposure source types

**Usage**

```
getDrugSourceConcepts(  
  cdm,  
  drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure",  
  byConcept = TRUE  
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>cdm</code>	CDMConnector reference object
<code>drugRecordsTable</code>	<code>drugRecordsTable</code>
<code>byConcept</code>	<code>byConcept</code>

**Value**

a table with the drug source concepts

---

getDrugStrength	<i>Drug strength records for ingredients of interest</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

Drug strength records for ingredients of interest

**Usage**

```
getDrugStrength(
  cdm,
  ingredient,
  includedConceptsTable,
  drugStrengthTable = "drug_strength",
  tablePrefix = NULL,
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
ingredient	ingredient concept ID for ingredient of interest
includedConceptsTable	table name for the concept ids, names and units
drugStrengthTable	table name for drug strength, default "drug_strength"
tablePrefix	The stem for the permanent tables that will be created when running the diagnostics. Permanent tables will be created using this prefix, and any existing tables that start with this will be at risk of being dropped or overwritten. If NULL, temporary tables will be used throughout.
verbose	verbose

**Value**

a table containing drug strength records

---

getDrugTypes	<i>Get drug exposure record types</i>
--------------	---------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Get drug exposure record types

**Usage**

```
getDrugTypes(cdm, drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure", byConcept = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
drugRecordsTable	drugRecordsTable
byConcept	byConcept

**Value**

a table with the drug exposure record types

---

getDuration	<i>Compute the difference in days between 2 variables in a database table.</i>
-------------	--

---

**Description**

Compute the difference in days between 2 variables in a database table.

**Usage**

```
getDuration(
  cdm,
  tableName = "drug_exposure",
  startDateCol = "drug_exposure_start_date",
  endDateCol = "drug_exposure_end_date",
  colName = "duration"
)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
tableName	the table name
startDateCol	the start date column name
endDateCol	the end date column name
colName	the result column name

**Value**

the table with as new column the duration

---

getEunomiaCdm	<i>Get an eunomia CDM reference for given ingredient</i>
---------------	--

---

**Description**

Get an eunomia CDM reference for given ingredient

**Usage**

```
getEunomiaCdm(ingredientId = 1125315)
```

**Arguments**

ingredientId    The ingredient concept id

**Value**

A list of dplyr database table references pointing to CDM tables

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
library(CDMConnector)
getEunomiaCdm(1125315)

## End(Not run)
```

---

getIngredientOverview	<i>Get a detailed ingredient overview. The record count and patient count will be returned for an unique combination of data elements.</i>
-----------------------	--

---

**Description**

Get a detailed ingredient overview. The record count and patient count will be returned for an unique combination of data elements.

**Usage**

```
getIngredientOverview(
  cdm,
  drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure",
  drugStrengthTable = "drug_strength"
)
```

**Arguments**

cdm                    CDMConnector reference object  
drugRecordsTable        drug exposure table  
drugStrengthTable       drug strength table

**Value**

a table with the stats

---

getIngredientPresence *Get a presence overview for the ingredient. The record count and patient count will be returned for a bit set.*

---

**Description**

Get a presence overview for the ingredient. The record count and patient count will be returned for a bit set.

**Usage**

```
getIngredientPresence(  
  cdm,  
  drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure",  
  drugStrengthTable = "drug_strength"  
)
```

**Arguments**

cdm                    CDMConnector reference object  
drugRecordsTable        drug exposure table  
drugStrengthTable       drug strength table

**Value**

a table with the bit set



---

hist2DataFrame	<i>Save an object of class histogram to a data.frame</i>
----------------	--

---

**Description**

Save an object of class histogram to a data.frame

**Usage**

```
hist2DataFrame(h)
```

**Arguments**

h                    a histogram

**Value**

a dataframe with the converted values of the histogram

---

ingredientDescendantsInDb	<i>Get the descendants for the given ingredients</i>
---------------------------	--

---

**Description**

Get the descendants for the given ingredients

**Usage**

```
ingredientDescendantsInDb(  
  cdm,  
  ingredient,  
  drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure",  
  tablePrefix = NULL,  
  verbose = FALSE  
)
```

**Arguments**

cdm                    CDMConnector reference object  
ingredient            ingredient concept id for ingredient of interest  
drugRecordsTable     table name of the drug exposure records

tablePrefix	The stem for the permanent tables that will be created when running the diagnostics. Permanent tables will be created using this prefix, and any existing tables that start with this will be at risk of being dropped or overwritten. If NULL, temporary tables will be used throughout.
verbose	if verbose set to TRUE, the function will output extra messages

**Value**

temp table with concepts used

---

mockDrugExposure	<i>Mock Drug exposure tables for ingredients of interest</i>
------------------	--

---

**Description**

Mock Drug exposure tables for ingredients of interest

**Usage**

```
mockDrugExposure(
  drug_exposure = NULL,
  concept_ancestor = NULL,
  concept_relationship = NULL,
  concept = NULL,
  drug_strength = NULL,
  drug_exposure_size = 100,
  patient_size = 50,
  amount_val = c(1, 2, 3),
  den_val = c(1, 10, 100),
  unit = c("", "actuat", "mg", "mL", "mL", "h"),
  num_val = c(1, 2, 3),
  seed = 1
)
```

**Arguments**

drug_exposure	drug exposure table
concept_ancestor	concept_ancestor table
concept_relationship	concept_relationship table
concept	concept table
drug_strength	drug strength table
drug_exposure_size	the sample size of the drug exposure table
patient_size	the number of unique patients in the drug exposure table

amount_val	vector of possible numeric amount value for the drug in the drug strength table
den_val	vector of possible numeric denominator value for the drug in drug strength table
unit	vector of possible unit type drug strength table please select from "", "actuat", "mg", "mL", "mL", "h".
num_val	vector of possible numeric numerator denominator value drug strength table
seed	seed to make results reproducible

**Value**

CDMConnector CDM reference object to duckdb database with mock data include concept\_ancestor, concept, drug\_strength, drug\_exposure tables

---

obscureCounts	<i>Obscure the small number of counts</i>
---------------	---

---

**Description**

Obscure the small number of counts

**Usage**

```
obscureCounts(table, tableName, minCellCount = 5, substitute = NA)
```

**Arguments**

table	the table as a tibble
tableName	the table name
minCellCount	the minimum number of counts that will be displayed. If NULL all results will be reported.
substitute	the substitute value if values will be obscured

**Value**

the input table with results obscured if minCellCount applies

---

printDurationAndMessage

*Print duration from start to now and print it as well as new status message*

---

**Description**

Print duration from start to now and print it as well as new status message

**Usage**

```
printDurationAndMessage(message, start)
```

**Arguments**

message	the message
start	the start time

**Value**

the current time

---

summariseChecks

*Create a summary about the diagnostics results*

---

**Description**

Create a summary about the diagnostics results

**Usage**

```
summariseChecks(resultList)
```

**Arguments**

resultList	a list with the diagnostics results
------------	-------------------------------------

**Value**

a table containing the diagnostics summary

---

summariseDaysSupply    *Create a summary of the days\_supply field*

---

**Description**

Create a summary of the days\_supply field

**Usage**

```
summariseDaysSupply(cdm, drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure")
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
drugRecordsTable	table name containing the drug exposure records

**Value**

a table with the days supply summary

---

summariseDrugExposureDuration  
*Summarise drug exposure record durations*

---

**Description**

Summarise drug exposure record durations

**Usage**

```
summariseDrugExposureDuration(  
  cdm,  
  drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure",  
  byConcept = TRUE  
)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
drugRecordsTable	drugRecordsTable
byConcept	byConcept

**Value**

a table with the drug exposure record durations

---

summariseQuantity	<i>Summarise the quantity column of the drug_exposure table</i>
-------------------	---

---

**Description**

Summarise the quantity column of the drug\_exposure table

**Usage**

```
summariseQuantity(cdm, drugRecordsTable = "drug_exposure", byConcept = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

cdm	CDMConnector reference object
drugRecordsTable	drug exposure table
byConcept	whether to get result by concept

**Value**

a table with the summarized quantity result

---

writeResultToDisk	<i>Write diagnostics results to a zip file on disk in given output folder.</i>
-------------------	--

---

**Description**

Write diagnostics results to a zip file on disk in given output folder.

**Usage**

```
writeResultToDisk(resultList, databaseId, outputFolder, filename = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

resultList	named list with results
databaseId	database identifier
outputFolder	folder to write to
filename	output filename, if NULL it will be equal to databaseId

**Value**

No return value, called for side effects

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
resultList <- list("mtcars" = mtcars)  
result <- writeResultToDisk(  
  resultList = resultList,  
  databaseId = "mtcars",  
  outputFolder = here::here())  
  
## End(Not run)
```

# Index

checkDaysSupply, [2](#)  
checkDbType, [3](#)  
checkDrugDose, [3](#)  
checkDrugSig, [4](#)  
checkIsIngredient, [5](#)  
checkLogical, [5](#)  
checkTableExists, [6](#)  
checkVerbatimEndDate, [6](#)  
computeDBQuery, [7](#)  
createHistogram, [7](#)  
  
dataFrame2Hist, [8](#)  
  
executeChecks, [8](#)  
executeChecksSingleIngredient, [9](#)  
  
getDrugMissings, [10](#)  
getDrugRecords, [11](#)  
getDrugRoutes, [12](#)  
getDrugSourceConcepts, [12](#)  
getDrugStrength, [13](#)  
getDrugTypes, [14](#)  
getDuration, [14](#)  
getEunomiaCdm, [15](#)  
getIngredientOverview, [15](#)  
getIngredientPresence, [16](#)  
  
hist2DataFrame, [17](#)  
  
ingredientDescendantsInDb, [17](#)  
  
mockDrugExposure, [18](#)  
  
obscureCounts, [19](#)  
  
printDurationAndMessage, [20](#)  
  
summariseChecks, [20](#)  
summariseDaysSupply, [21](#)  
summariseDrugExposureDuration, [21](#)  
summariseQuantity, [22](#)  
  
writeResultToDisk, [22](#)