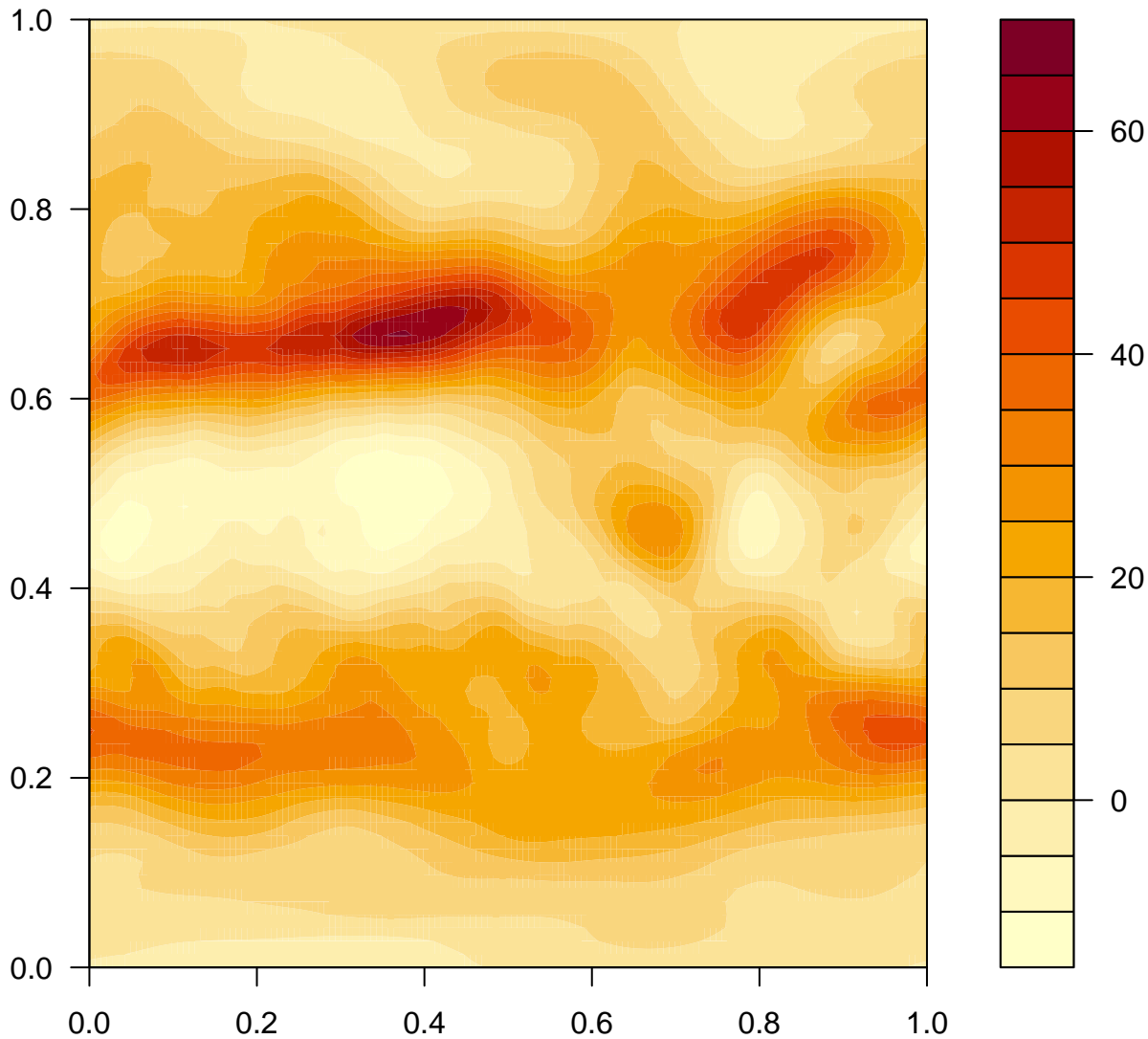
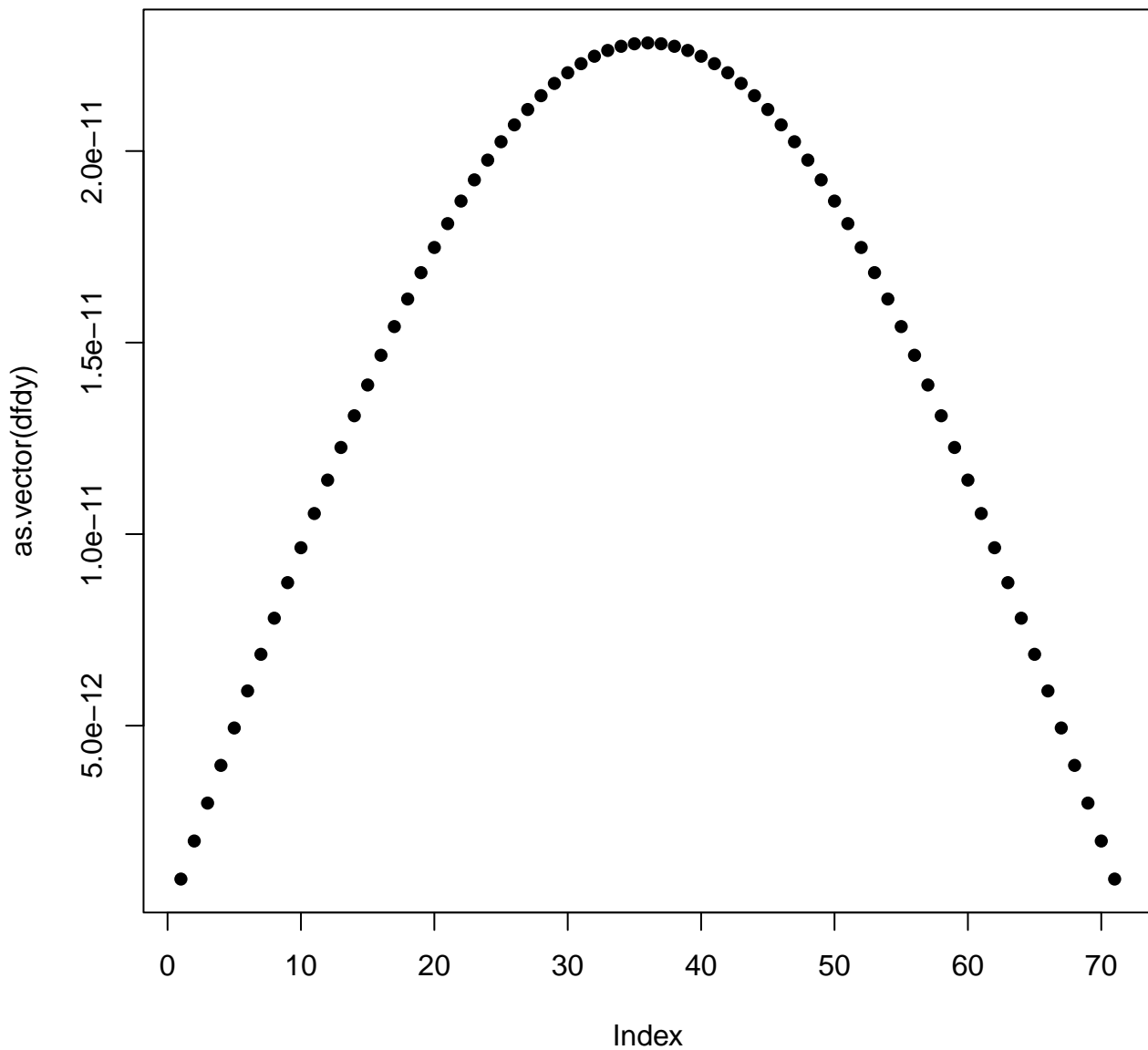


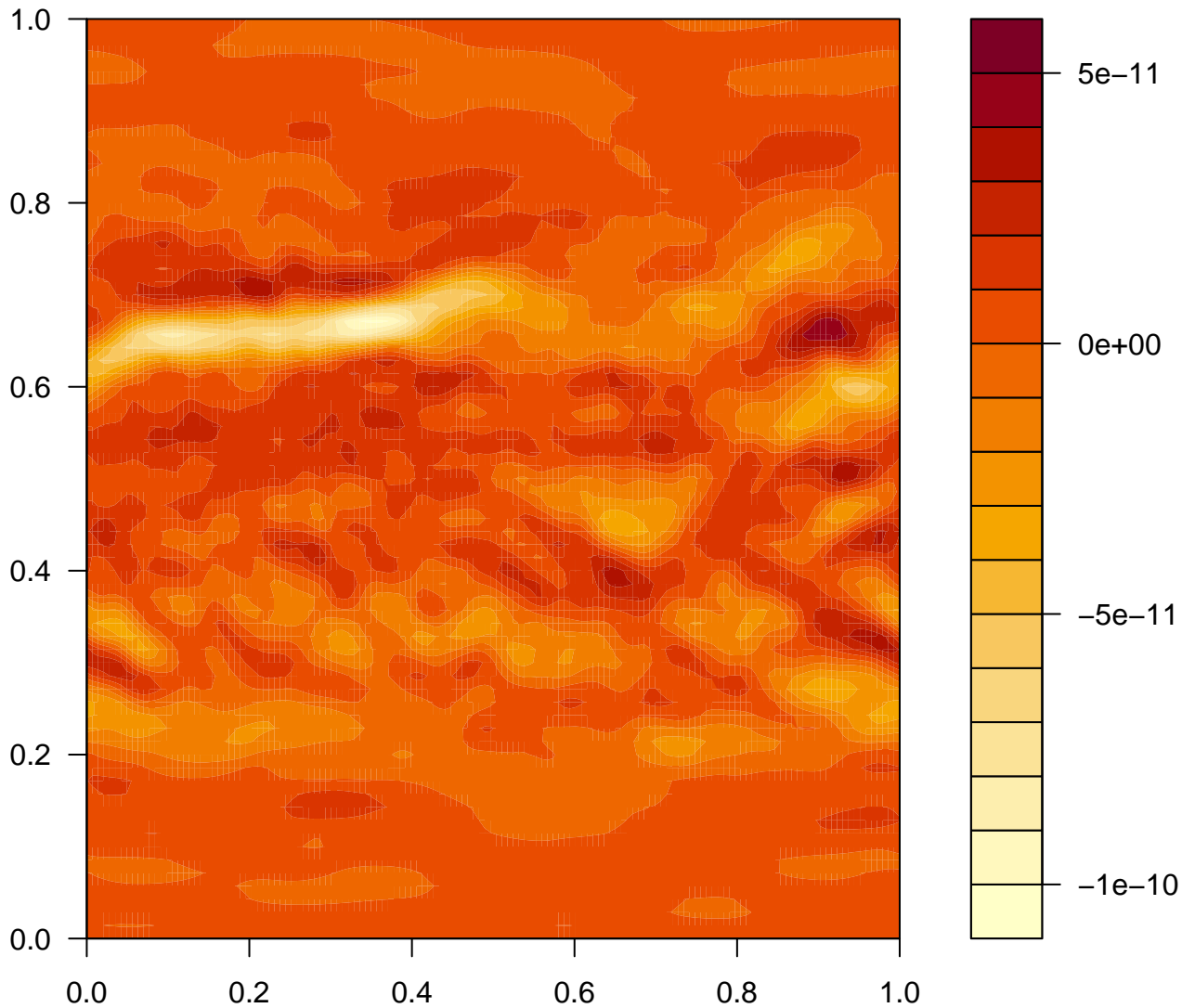
u



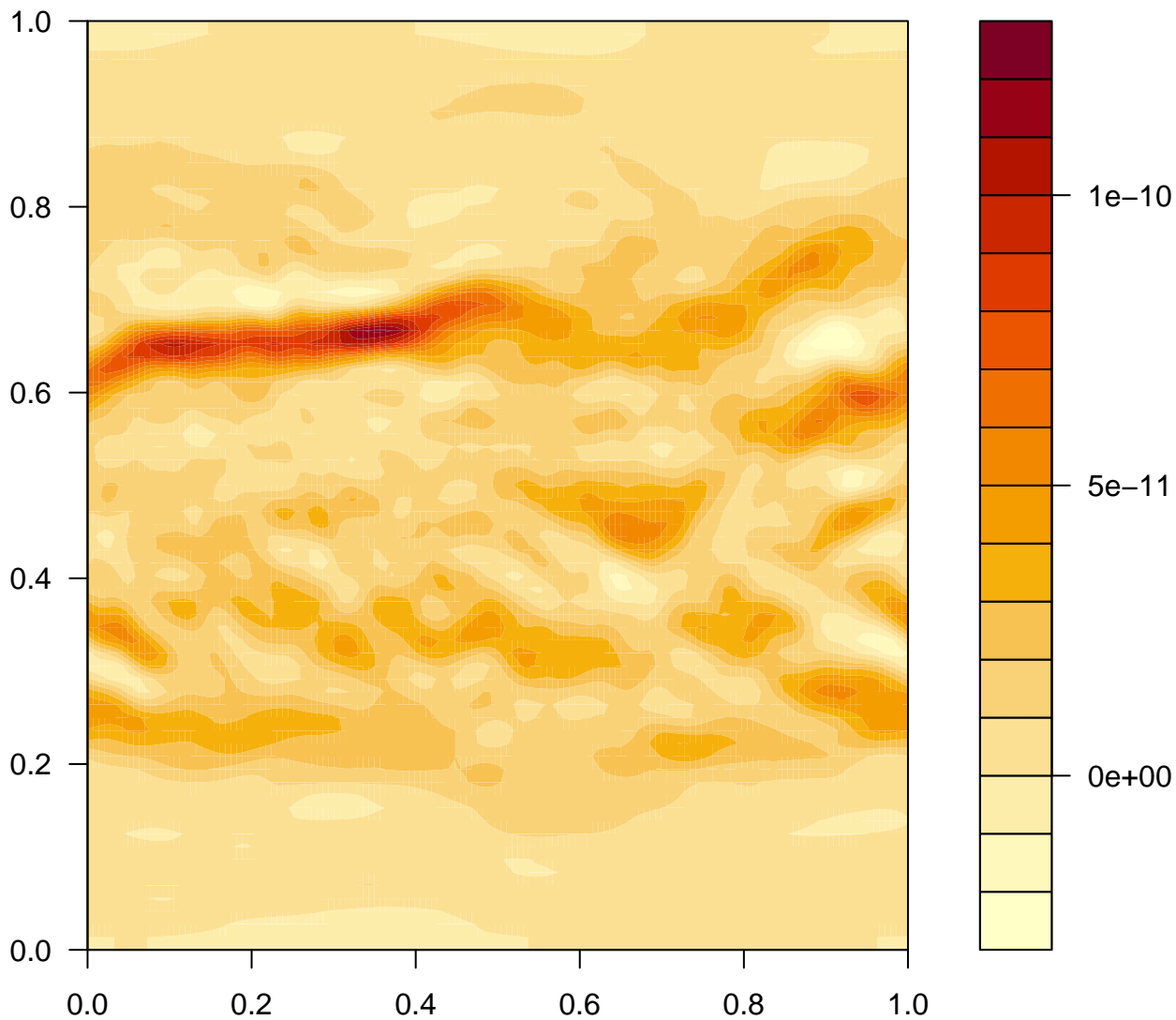
df/dy



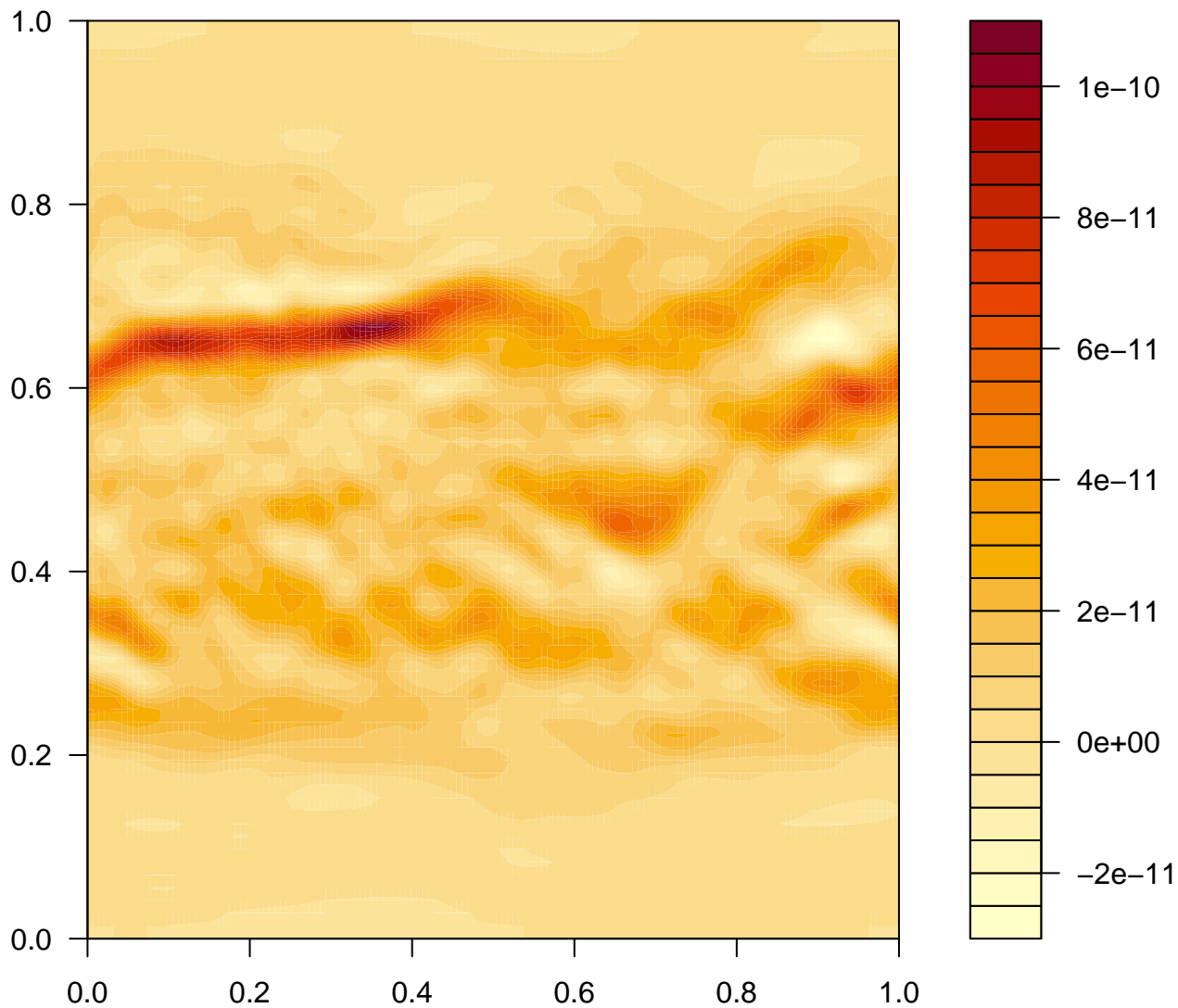
d^2u/dy^2



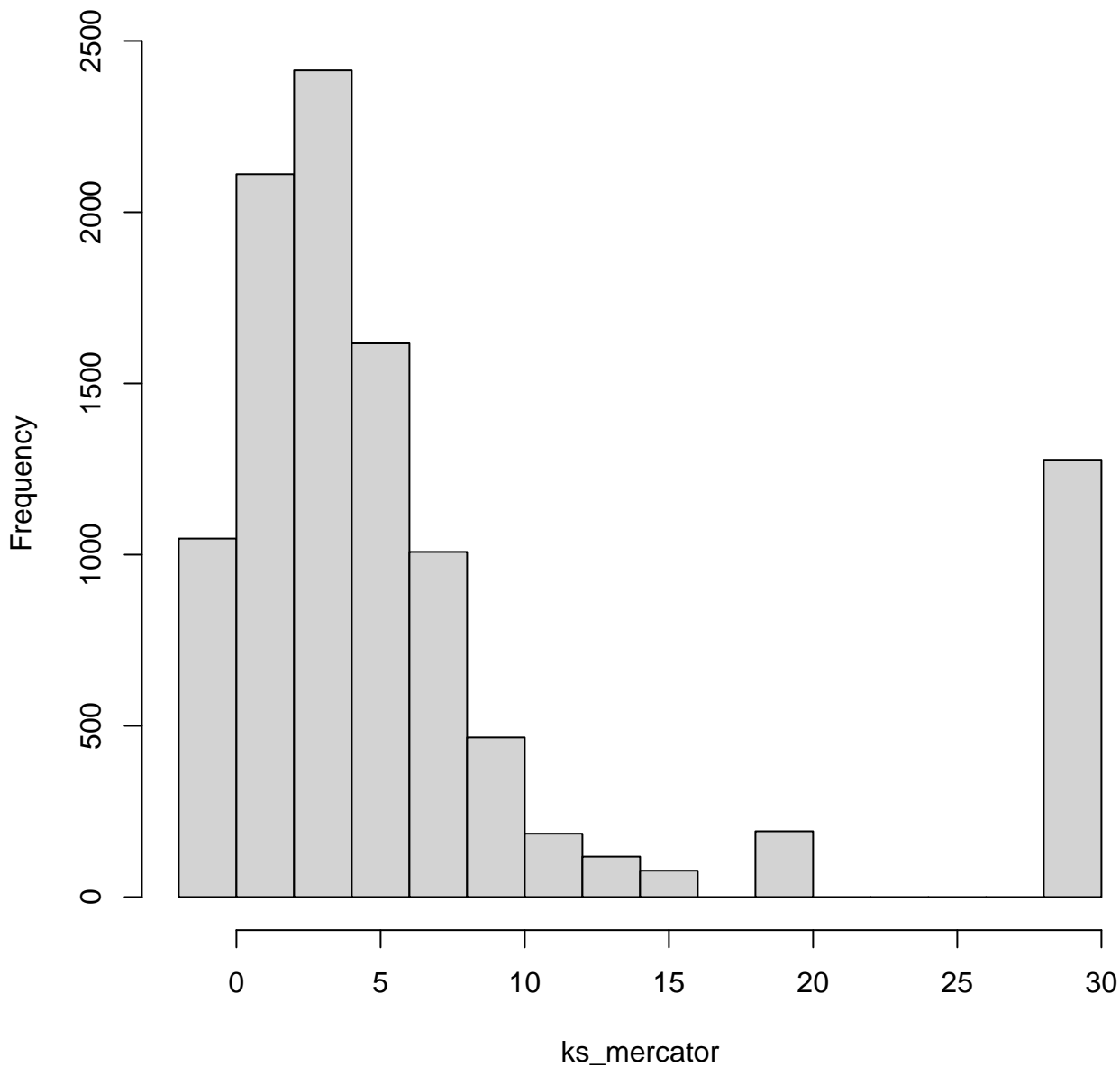
Beta



Beta Mercator



Ks



Ks

