

Classification of Breast Cancer Clinical Stage with Gene Expression Data

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This document presents analysis for the MAQC-II project, human breast cancer data set with boosting algorithms developed in Wang (2018a,b) and implemented in R package `bst`.

Dataset comes from the MicroArray Quality Control (MAQC) II project and includes 278 breast cancer samples with 164 estrogen receptor (ER) positive cases. The data files `GSE20194_series_matrix.txt.gz` and `GSE20194_MDACC_Sample_Info.xls` can be downloaded from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/geo/query/acc.cgi?token=rhojvavwkcsaihq&acc=GSE20194>. After reading the data, some unused variables are removed. From 22283 genes, the dataset is pre-screened to obtain 3000 genes with the largest absolute values of the two-sample t-statistics. The 3000 genes are standardized.

```
# The data files below were downloaded on June 1, 2016
require("gdata")
bc <- t(read.delim("GSE20194_series_matrix.txt.gz", sep = "",
  header = FALSE, skip = 80))
colnames(bc) <- bc[1, ]
bc <- bc[-1, -c(1, 2)]
### The last column is empty with variable name
### !series_matrix_table_end, thus omitted
bc <- bc[, -22284]
mode(bc) <- "numeric" ### convert character to numeric
dat1 <- read.xls("GSE20194_MDACC_Sample_Info.xls", sheet = 1,
  header = TRUE)
y <- dat1$characteristics..ER_status
y <- ifelse(y == "P", 1, -1)
table(y)
## y
## -1 1
## 114 164
res <- rep(NA, dim(bc)[2])
for (i in 1:dim(bc)[2]) res[i] <- abs(t.test(bc[, i] ~ y)$statistic)
```

```

### find 3000 largest absolute value of t-statistic
tmp <- order(res, decreasing = TRUE)[1:3000]
dat <- bc[, tmp]
### standardize variables
dat <- scale(dat)

```

Set up configuration parameters.

```

nrun <- 100
per <- c(0, 0.05, 0.1, 0.15)
learntype <- c("tree", "ls")[2]
tuning <- "error"
n.cores <- 4
plot.it <- TRUE
### robust tuning parameters used in bst/rbst function
s <- c(0.9, 1.01, 0.5, -0.2, 0.8, -0.5, -0.2)
nu <- c(0.01, 0.1, 0.01, rep(0.1, 4))
m <- 100 ### boosting iteration number
### whether to truncate the predicted values in each boosting
### iteration?
ctr.trun <- c(TRUE, rep(FALSE, 6))
### used in bst function
bsttype <- c("closs", "gloss", "qloss", "binom", "binom", "hinge",
            "expo")
### and corresponding labels
bsttype1 <- c("ClossBoost", "GlossBoost", "QlossBoost", "LogitBoost",
            "LogitBoost", "HingeBoost", "AdaBoost")
### used in rbst function
rbsttype <- c("closs", "gloss", "qloss", "tbinom", "binomd",
            "thinge", "texpo")
### and corresponding labels
rbsttype1 <- c("ClossBoostQM", "GlossBoostQM", "QlossBoostQM",
            "TLogitBoost", "DlogitBoost", "THingeBoost", "TAdaBoost")

```

The training data contains randomly selected 50 samples with positive estrogen receptor status and 50 samples with negative estrogen receptor status, and the rest were designated as the test data. The training data is contaminated by randomly switching response variable labels at varying pre-specified proportions `per=0, 0.05, 0.1, 0.15`. This process is repeated `nrun=100` times. The base learner is `learntype=ls` (with quotes). To select optimal boosting iteration from maximum value of `m=100`, we run five-fold cross-validation averaging classification errors. In cross-validation, we set the number of cores for parallel computing by `n.cores=4`. Selected results can be plotted if `plot.it=TRUE`. Gradient based boosting includes ClossBoost, GlossBoost, QlossBoost, LogitBoost, HingeBoost and AdaBoost. Robust boosting using `rbst` contains ClossBoostQM, GlossBoostQM, QlossBoostQM, TLogitBoost, DlogitBoost, THingeBoost and TAdaBoost.

```

summary7 <- function(x) c(summary(x), sd = sd(x))
ptm <- proc.time()
library("bst")

## Loading required package: gbm
## Loading required package: survival
## Loading required package: lattice
## Loading required package: splines
## Loading required package: parallel
## Loaded gbm 2.1.3

for (k in 1:7) {
  ### k controls which family in bst, and rfamily in rbst
  err.m1 <- err.m2 <- nvar.m1 <- nvar.m2 <- errbest.m1 <- errbest.m2 <- matrix(NA,
    ncol = 4, nrow = nrun)
  mstopbest.m1 <- mstopbest.m2 <- mstopcv.m1 <- mstopcv.m2 <- matrix(NA,
    ncol = 4, nrow = nrun)
  colnames(err.m1) <- colnames(err.m2) <- c("cont-0%", "cont-5%",
    "cont-10%", "cont-15%")
  colnames(mstopcv.m1) <- colnames(mstopcv.m2) <- colnames(err.m1)
  colnames(nvar.m1) <- colnames(nvar.m2) <- colnames(err.m1)
  colnames(errbest.m1) <- colnames(errbest.m2) <- colnames(err.m1)
  colnames(mstopbest.m1) <- colnames(mstopbest.m2) <- colnames(err.m1)
  for (ii in 1:nrun) {
    set.seed(1000 + ii)
    trid <- c(sample(which(y == 1))[1:50], sample(which(y ==
      -1))[1:50])
    dtr <- dat[trid, ]
    dte <- dat[-trid, ]
    ytrold <- y[trid]
    yte <- y[-trid]
    ### number of patients/no. variables in training and test data
    dim(dtr)
    dim(dte)
    ### randomly contaminate data
    ntr <- length(trid)
    set.seed(1000 + ii)
    con <- sample(ntr)
    for (j in 1) {
      ### controls learntype i controls how many percentage of data
      ### contaminated
      for (i in 1:4) {
        ytr <- ytrold
        percon <- per[i]
        ### randomly flip labels of the samples in training set
        ### according to pre-defined contamination level
        if (percon > 0) {
          ji <- con[1:(percon * ntr)]
          ytr[ji] <- -ytrold[ji]
        }
      }
    }
  }
}

```

```

dat.m1 <- bst(x = dtr, y = ytr, ctrl = bst_control(mstop = m,
  center = FALSE, trace = FALSE, nu = nu[k],
  s = s[k], trun = ctr.trun[k]), family = bsttype[k],
  learner = learntype[j])
err1 <- predict(dat.m1, newdata = dte, newy = yte,
  type = "error")
err1tr <- predict(dat.m1, newdata = dtr, newy = ytr,
  type = "loss")
### cross-validation to select best boosting iteration
set.seed(1000 + ii)
cvm1 <- cv.bst(x = dtr, y = ytr, K = 5, n.cores = n.cores,
  ctrl = bst_control(mstop = m, center = FALSE,
  trace = FALSE, nu = nu[k], s = s[k], trun = ctr.trun[k]),
  family = bsttype[k], learner = learntype[j],
  main = bsttype[k], type = tuning, plot.it = FALSE)
optmstop <- max(10, which.min(cvm1$cv))
err.m1[ii, i] <- err1[optmstop]
nvar.m1[ii, i] <- nsel(dat.m1, optmstop)[optmstop]
errbest.m1[ii, i] <- min(err1)
mstopbest.m1[ii, i] <- which.min(err1)
mstopcv.m1[ii, i] <- optmstop
dat.m2 <- rbst(x = dtr, y = ytr, ctrl = bst_control(mstop = m,
  iter = 100, nu = nu[k], s = s[k], trun = ctr.trun[k],
  center = FALSE, trace = FALSE), rfamily = rbsttype[k],
  learner = learntype[j])
err2 <- predict(dat.m2, newdata = dte, newy = yte,
  type = "error")
err2tr <- predict(dat.m2, newdata = dtr, newy = ytr,
  type = "loss")
### cross-validation to select best boosting iteration
set.seed(1000 + ii)
cvm2 <- cv.rbst(x = dtr, y = ytr, K = 5, n.cores = n.cores,
  ctrl = bst_control(mstop = m, iter = 100, nu = nu[k],
  s = s[k], trun = ctr.trun[k], center = FALSE,
  trace = FALSE), rfamily = rbsttype[k], learner = learntype[j],
  main = rbsttype[k], type = tuning, plot.it = FALSE)
optmstop <- max(10, which.min(cvm2$cv))
err.m2[ii, i] <- err2[optmstop]
nvar.m2[ii, i] <- nsel(dat.m2, optmstop)[optmstop]
errbest.m2[ii, i] <- min(err2)
mstopbest.m2[ii, i] <- which.min(err2)
mstopcv.m2[ii, i] <- optmstop
}
}
if (ii%%nrun == 0) {
  if (bsttype[k] %in% c("closs", "gloss", "qloss"))
    cat(paste("\nbst family ", bsttype1[k], ", s=",
      s[k], ", nu=", nu[k], sep = ""), "\n")
  if (bsttype[k] %in% c("binom", "hinge", "expo"))

```

```

        cat(paste("\nbst family ", bsttype1[k], ", nu=",
            nu[k], sep = ""), "\n")
cat("best misclassification error from bst\n")
print(round(apply(errbest.m1, 2, summary7), 4))
cat("CV based misclassification error from bst\n")
print(round(apply(err.m1, 2, summary7), 4))
cat("best mstop with best misclassification error from bst\n")
print(round(apply(mstopbest.m1, 2, summary7), 0))
cat("best mstop with CV from bst\n")
print(round(apply(mstopcv.m1, 2, summary7), 0))
cat("nvar from bst\n")
print(round(apply(nvar.m1, 2, summary7), 1))

cat(paste("\nrbst family ", rbsttype1[k], ", s=",
    s[k], ", nu=", nu[k], sep = ""), "\n")
cat("\nbest misclassification error from rbst\n")
print(round(apply(errbest.m2, 2, summary7), 4))
cat("CV based misclassification error from rbst\n")
print(round(apply(err.m2, 2, summary7), 4))
cat("best mstop with best misclassification error from rbst\n")
print(round(apply(mstopbest.m2, 2, summary7), 0))
cat("best mstop with CV from rbst\n")
print(round(apply(mstopcv.m2, 2, summary7), 0))
cat("nvar from rbst\n")
print(round(apply(nvar.m2, 2, summary7), 1))
res <- list(err.m1 = err.m1, nvar.m1 = nvar.m1, errbest.m1 = errbest.m1,
    mstopbest.m1 = mstopbest.m1, mstopcv.m1 = mstopcv.m1,
    err.m2 = err.m2, nvar.m2 = nvar.m2, errbest.m2 = errbest.m2,
    mstopbest.m2 = mstopbest.m2, mstopcv.m2 = mstopcv.m2,
    s = s[k], nu = nu[k], trun = ctr.trun[k], family = bsttype[k],
    rfamily = rbsttype[k])
if (plot.it) {
    par(mfrow = c(2, 1))
    boxplot(err.m1, main = "Misclassification error",
        subset = "", sub = bsttype1[k])
    boxplot(err.m2, main = "Misclassification error",
        subset = "", sub = rbsttype1[k])
    boxplot(nvar.m1, main = "No. variables", subset = "",
        sub = bsttype1[k])
    boxplot(nvar.m2, main = "No. variables", subset = "",
        sub = rbsttype1[k])
}
check <- FALSE
if (check) {
    par(mfrow = c(3, 1))
    title <- paste("percentage of contamination ",
        percon, sep = "")
    plot(err2tr, main = title, ylab = "Loss value",
        xlab = "Iteration", type = "l", lty = "dashed",

```

```

        col = "red")
points(err1tr, type = "l", lty = "solid", col = "black")
legend("topright", c(bsttype1[k], rbsttype1[k]),
      lty = c("solid", "dashed"), col = c("black",
      "red"))
plot(err2, main = title, ylab = "Misclassification error",
      xlab = "Iteration", type = "l", lty = "dashed",
      col = "red")
points(err1, type = "l")
legend("bottomright", c(bsttype1[k], rbsttype1[k]),
      lty = c("solid", "dashed"), col = c("black",
      "red"))
plot(nsel(dat.m2, m), main = title, ylab = "No. variables",
      xlab = "Iteration", lty = "dashed", col = "red",
      type = "l")
points(nsel(dat.m1, m), ylab = "No. variables",
      xlab = "Iteration", lty = "solid", type = "l",
      col = "black")
legend("bottomright", c(bsttype1[k], rbsttype1[k]),
      lty = c("solid", "dashed"), col = c("black",
      "red"))
    }
  }
}

##
## bst family ClossBoost, s=0.9, nu=0.01
## best misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      0.0506  0.0506   0.0449   0.0449
## 1st Qu.    0.0730  0.0730   0.0787   0.0787
## Median    0.0787  0.0843   0.0843   0.1011
## Mean      0.0804  0.0837   0.0971   0.1172
## 3rd Qu.    0.0843  0.0899   0.1081   0.1461
## Max.      0.1292  0.1404   0.2079   0.2528
## sd        0.0135  0.0154   0.0309   0.0480
## CV based misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      0.0618  0.0562   0.0618   0.0618
## 1st Qu.    0.0843  0.0843   0.0899   0.0955
## Median    0.0899  0.0955   0.1011   0.1152
## Mean      0.0909  0.0946   0.1138   0.1338
## 3rd Qu.    0.1011  0.1025   0.1306   0.1573
## Max.      0.1292  0.1798   0.2360   0.2865
## sd        0.0139  0.0190   0.0385   0.0530
## best mstop with best misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.              1         1         1         1
## 1st Qu.           30        29        37        42

```

```

## Median      50      48      60      66
## Mean        49      47      56      61
## 3rd Qu.     72      66      80      89
## Max.        100     100     100     100
## sd          30      29      30      31
## best mstop with CV from bst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.        10      10      10      10
## 1st Qu.     10      18      33      52
## Median      39      46      50      68
## Mean        40      47      52      65
## 3rd Qu.     60      71      71      86
## Max.        100     100     100     100
## sd          29      30      27      24
## nvar from bst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         1.0     1.0     1.0     1.0
## 1st Qu.       1.0     1.0     1.0     2.0
## Median        1.0     2.0     2.0     4.0
## Mean          2.4     3.1     3.2     3.8
## 3rd Qu.        3.0     4.2     5.0     5.0
## Max.         10.0    12.0    11.0    11.0
## sd            2.1     2.7     2.4     2.4
##
## rbst family ClossBoostQM, s=0.9, nu=0.01
##
## best misclassification error from rbst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      0.0506  0.0562  0.0449  0.0506
## 1st Qu.    0.0730  0.0730  0.0730  0.0772
## Median     0.0787  0.0787  0.0843  0.0843
## Mean       0.0792  0.0804  0.0870  0.0958
## 3rd Qu.    0.0843  0.0899  0.0955  0.1067
## Max.       0.1067  0.1180  0.1854  0.2303
## sd         0.0126  0.0125  0.0212  0.0330
## CV based misclassification error from rbst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      0.0562  0.0618  0.0562  0.0674
## 1st Qu.    0.0787  0.0843  0.0843  0.0899
## Median     0.0899  0.0899  0.0955  0.1011
## Mean       0.0903  0.0923  0.1024  0.1146
## 3rd Qu.    0.1011  0.1011  0.1067  0.1236
## Max.       0.1180  0.1236  0.2022  0.2640
## sd         0.0138  0.0140  0.0256  0.0401
## best mstop with best misclassification error from rbst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         1       1       1       1
## 1st Qu.       14       9       6       9
## Median       28      22      22      19

```

```

## Mean      31      26      27      31
## 3rd Qu.   48      38      37      52
## Max.      91     100      99     100
## sd        22      22      25      30
## best mstop with CV from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      10      10      10      10
## 1st Qu.    10      10      10      10
## Median     19      16      19      14
## Mean       28      28      33      31
## 3rd Qu.    41      40      53      47
## Max.       99     100      95     100
## sd        22      24      27      28
## nvar from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.       1.0     1.0     1.0     1.0
## 1st Qu.     1.0     1.0     1.0     1.0
## Median      2.0     2.0     2.0     2.0
## Mean        3.1     3.3     4.0     4.3
## 3rd Qu.      4.0     4.0     6.0     6.0
## Max.       15.0    16.0    14.0    16.0
## sd          3.1     3.3     3.6     4.1
##
## bst family GlossBoost, s=1.01, nu=0.1
## best misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      0.0449  0.0506  0.0449  0.0562
## 1st Qu.    0.0730  0.0730  0.0787  0.0829
## Median     0.0787  0.0843  0.0843  0.1011
## Mean       0.0812  0.0837  0.0948  0.1126
## 3rd Qu.    0.0899  0.0899  0.1067  0.1348
## Max.       0.1292  0.1236  0.1910  0.2584
## sd         0.0138  0.0142  0.0280  0.0426
## CV based misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      0.0562  0.0562  0.0562  0.0618
## 1st Qu.    0.0787  0.0843  0.0899  0.0955
## Median     0.0899  0.0927  0.1011  0.1236
## Mean       0.0912  0.0947  0.1121  0.1319
## 3rd Qu.    0.1011  0.1011  0.1292  0.1573
## Max.       0.1798  0.1966  0.2360  0.3258
## sd         0.0166  0.0191  0.0370  0.0496
## best mstop with best misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.        1       1       1       1
## 1st Qu.     19      16      22      23
## Median      45      36      40      48
## Mean        45      40      45      48
## 3rd Qu.     70      59      70      77

```



```

## Max.          99      100      99      100
## sd            30      28      31      32
## best mstop with CV from bst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         10      10      10      10
## 1st Qu.       10      10      17      28
## Median        20      31      32      44
## Mean          30      39      39      48
## 3rd Qu.       45      55      54      72
## Max.          95      100      100      98
## sd            24      29      26      28
## nvar from bst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.          1.0      1.0      1.0      1.0
## 1st Qu.        1.0      1.0      1.0      2.0
## Median         1.0      2.0      2.0      4.0
## Mean           1.9      2.7      3.0      4.4
## 3rd Qu.        2.0      3.0      4.0      6.2
## Max.           9.0     12.0     10.0     13.0
## sd             1.6      2.3      2.2      3.2
##
## rbst family GlossBoostQM, s=1.01, nu=0.1
##
## best misclassification error from rbst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.        0.0506 0.0562 0.0449 0.0562
## 1st Qu.      0.0730 0.0730 0.0730 0.0787
## Median       0.0787 0.0787 0.0843 0.0899
## Mean         0.0811 0.0826 0.0910 0.1037
## 3rd Qu.      0.0899 0.0899 0.1011 0.1250
## Max.         0.1292 0.1124 0.1910 0.2360
## sd           0.0137 0.0132 0.0264 0.0391
## CV based misclassification error from rbst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.        0.0562 0.0618 0.0562 0.0618
## 1st Qu.      0.0829 0.0843 0.0899 0.0899
## Median       0.0899 0.0955 0.1011 0.1096
## Mean         0.0910 0.0940 0.1067 0.1238
## 3rd Qu.      0.1011 0.1011 0.1124 0.1517
## Max.         0.1461 0.1629 0.2135 0.2640
## sd           0.0148 0.0177 0.0315 0.0433
## best mstop with best misclassification error from rbst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.          1        1        1        1
## 1st Qu.        22       10        8        8
## Median         46       37       29       20
## Mean           46       37       34       32
## 3rd Qu.        73       56       52       55
## Max.          100       97      100      100

```

```

## sd          30      29      29      30
## best mstop with CV from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      10      10      10      10
## 1st Qu.    10      10      10      10
## Median     10      19      22      20
## Mean       31      33      35      32
## 3rd Qu.    50      48      54      47
## Max.      100      98      97      96
## sd         27      27      28      27
## nvar from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.       1.0      1.0      1.0      1.0
## 1st Qu.     1.0      1.0      1.0      1.0
## Median      1.0      2.0      2.0      2.0
## Mean        2.5      2.6      3.2      3.8
## 3rd Qu.     3.0      3.0      4.2      5.2
## Max.       11.0     11.0     11.0     13.0
## sd          2.4      2.4      2.6      3.4
##
## bst family QlossBoost, s=0.5, nu=0.01
## best misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      0.0449  0.0506  0.0449  0.0562
## 1st Qu.    0.0730  0.0730  0.0787  0.0829
## Median     0.0787  0.0843  0.0843  0.1011
## Mean       0.0812  0.0835  0.0948  0.1132
## 3rd Qu.    0.0899  0.0899  0.1067  0.1348
## Max.       0.1292  0.1180  0.1910  0.2584
## sd         0.0139  0.0140  0.0278  0.0434
## CV based misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      0.0562  0.0562  0.0562  0.0562
## 1st Qu.    0.0787  0.0843  0.0899  0.0955
## Median     0.0899  0.0955  0.1011  0.1292
## Mean       0.0908  0.0952  0.1120  0.1340
## 3rd Qu.    0.1011  0.1011  0.1306  0.1545
## Max.       0.1798  0.1966  0.2360  0.3258
## sd         0.0167  0.0192  0.0367  0.0511
## best mstop with best misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.        1        1        1        1
## 1st Qu.     19       17       25       23
## Median      39       38       42       52
## Mean        42       40       47       49
## 3rd Qu.     64       60       72       78
## Max.        98      100       99      100
## sd          29       28       31       33
## best mstop with CV from bst

```

```

##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.          10      10       10       10
## 1st Qu.        10      10       18       28
## Median         24      32       39       45
## Mean           32      38       41       49
## 3rd Qu.        49      56       58       70
## Max.           99      98       97      100
## sd             24      27       27       28
## nvar from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.           1.0      1.0       1.0       1.0
## 1st Qu.         1.0      1.0       1.0       2.0
## Median          1.0      2.0       2.0       3.0
## Mean            2.0      2.6       3.2       4.1
## 3rd Qu.         2.0      3.0       5.0       6.2
## Max.           10.0     11.0      10.0      12.0
## sd              1.7      2.2       2.3       3.0
##
## rbst family QlossBoostQM, s=0.5, nu=0.01
##
## best misclassification error from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         0.0506 0.0562 0.0449 0.0562
## 1st Qu.       0.0730 0.0730 0.0772 0.0787
## Median        0.0787 0.0787 0.0843 0.0899
## Mean          0.0811 0.0822 0.0908 0.1026
## 3rd Qu.       0.0899 0.0899 0.1011 0.1250
## Max.          0.1292 0.1124 0.1910 0.2360
## sd            0.0136 0.0131 0.0260 0.0386
## CV based misclassification error from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         0.0562 0.0618 0.0562 0.0618
## 1st Qu.       0.0787 0.0843 0.0899 0.0899
## Median        0.0899 0.0927 0.1011 0.1067
## Mean          0.0909 0.0946 0.1064 0.1225
## 3rd Qu.       0.1011 0.1011 0.1124 0.1461
## Max.          0.1517 0.1573 0.2191 0.2640
## sd            0.0154 0.0170 0.0313 0.0428
## best mstop with best misclassification error from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.           1       1       1       1
## 1st Qu.        18      14       6       7
## Median         42      38      26      20
## Mean           43      38      33      33
## 3rd Qu.        69      58      50      54
## Max.          100      96      97      99
## sd             30      28      29      31
## best mstop with CV from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%

```

```

## Min.          10      10      10      10
## 1st Qu.       10      10      10      10
## Median        10      24      23      26
## Mean          29      34      33      35
## 3rd Qu.       46      51      46      54
## Max.          93     100      99      96
## sd            24      28      27      28
## nvar from rbst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         1.0      1.0      1.0      1.0
## 1st Qu.       1.0      1.0      1.0      1.0
## Median        1.0      2.0      2.0      3.0
## Mean          2.4      2.8      3.1      4.1
## 3rd Qu.       3.0      3.0      4.0      7.0
## Max.         11.0     12.0     12.0     15.0
## sd            2.2      2.6      2.6      3.6
##
## bst family LogitBoost, nu=0.1
## best misclassification error from bst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         0.0449  0.0562  0.0449  0.0506
## 1st Qu.       0.0730  0.0730  0.0787  0.1053
## Median        0.0843  0.0843  0.1124  0.1433
## Mean          0.0824  0.0896  0.1146  0.1487
## 3rd Qu.       0.0899  0.1067  0.1419  0.1798
## Max.          0.1461  0.1517  0.2303  0.3258
## sd            0.0152  0.0208  0.0419  0.0606
## CV based misclassification error from bst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         0.0506  0.0562  0.0618  0.0562
## 1st Qu.       0.0843  0.0885  0.0997  0.1222
## Median        0.0899  0.1039  0.1348  0.1657
## Mean          0.0907  0.1027  0.1341  0.1735
## 3rd Qu.       0.1011  0.1180  0.1587  0.2107
## Max.          0.1573  0.1573  0.2697  0.3876
## sd            0.0145  0.0218  0.0444  0.0703
## best mstop with best misclassification error from bst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.           1       4       1       5
## 1st Qu.         3      14      26      33
## Median         44      37      48      69
## Mean           42      42      50      61
## 3rd Qu.        72      60      80      92
## Max.          100      99     100     100
## sd             34      28      30      31
## best mstop with CV from bst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.           10      15      16      10
## 1st Qu.         28      33      36      39

```

```

## Median      55      52      58      60
## Mean        53      53      58      60
## 3rd Qu.     74      70      76      84
## Max.        100     99      98     100
## sd          26      23      24      26
## nvar from bst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.        1.0      1.0      1.0      1.0
## 1st Qu.     1.0      2.0      3.0      4.0
## Median      2.0      3.0      5.0      7.0
## Mean        2.5      3.6      5.3      6.9
## 3rd Qu.     3.0      5.0      8.0      9.2
## Max.        9.0     10.0     13.0     15.0
## sd          1.8      2.2      2.9      3.6
##
## rbst family TLogitBoost, s=-0.2, nu=0.1
##
## best misclassification error from rbst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      0.0562  0.0506  0.0506  0.0449
## 1st Qu.   0.0730  0.0674  0.0787  0.0787
## Median    0.0843  0.0843  0.0899  0.1011
## Mean      0.0838  0.0825  0.1022  0.1156
## 3rd Qu.   0.0955  0.0955  0.1124  0.1404
## Max.      0.1180  0.1292  0.2360  0.2865
## sd        0.0136  0.0164  0.0395  0.0539
## CV based misclassification error from rbst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      0.0562  0.0562  0.0562  0.0562
## 1st Qu.   0.0787  0.0787  0.0843  0.0885
## Median    0.0899  0.0899  0.1011  0.1096
## Mean      0.0884  0.0920  0.1125  0.1326
## 3rd Qu.   0.0955  0.1067  0.1236  0.1699
## Max.      0.1180  0.1348  0.3146  0.3933
## sd        0.0131  0.0182  0.0453  0.0646
## best mstop with best misclassification error from rbst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.        1       4       1       4
## 1st Qu.      1      12      20      26
## Median     11      31      50      50
## Mean       29      37      49      53
## 3rd Qu.    58      62      83      81
## Max.      99      99     100     100
## sd        32      29      34      30
## best mstop with CV from rbst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.        10      13      10      11
## 1st Qu.     29      33      32      35
## Median     42      50      53      57

```

```

## Mean          48      53      53      57
## 3rd Qu.       68      74      75      81
## Max.          99     100      99     100
## sd            25      24      24      26
## nvar from rbst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         1.0      1.0      1.0      1.0
## 1st Qu.       1.0      1.0      1.0      1.0
## Median        2.0      2.0      2.0      2.0
## Mean          1.8      1.8      2.1      2.4
## 3rd Qu.        2.0      2.0      3.0      3.0
## Max.           7.0      5.0      7.0      8.0
## sd            1.1      1.0      1.3      1.5
##
## bst family LogitBoost, nu=0.1
## best misclassification error from bst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.       0.0449 0.0562 0.0449 0.0506
## 1st Qu.     0.0730 0.0730 0.0787 0.1053
## Median      0.0843 0.0843 0.1124 0.1433
## Mean        0.0824 0.0896 0.1146 0.1487
## 3rd Qu.     0.0899 0.1067 0.1419 0.1798
## Max.        0.1461 0.1517 0.2303 0.3258
## sd          0.0152 0.0208 0.0419 0.0606
## CV based misclassification error from bst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.       0.0506 0.0562 0.0618 0.0562
## 1st Qu.     0.0843 0.0885 0.0997 0.1222
## Median      0.0899 0.1039 0.1348 0.1657
## Mean        0.0907 0.1027 0.1341 0.1735
## 3rd Qu.     0.1011 0.1180 0.1587 0.2107
## Max.        0.1573 0.1573 0.2697 0.3876
## sd          0.0145 0.0218 0.0444 0.0703
## best mstop with best misclassification error from bst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         1       4       1       5
## 1st Qu.        3      14      26      33
## Median        44      37      48      69
## Mean          42      42      50      61
## 3rd Qu.        72      60      80      92
## Max.          100      99     100     100
## sd            34      28      30      31
## best mstop with CV from bst
##           cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.          10      15      16      10
## 1st Qu.        28      33      36      39
## Median         55      52      58      60
## Mean           53      53      58      60
## 3rd Qu.        74      70      76      84

```

```

## Max.      100      99      98      100
## sd        26      23      24      26
## nvar from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      1.0      1.0      1.0      1.0
## 1st Qu.    1.0      2.0      3.0      4.0
## Median     2.0      3.0      5.0      7.0
## Mean       2.5      3.6      5.3      6.9
## 3rd Qu.    3.0      5.0      8.0      9.2
## Max.       9.0     10.0     13.0     15.0
## sd         1.8      2.2      2.9      3.6
##
## rbst family DlogitBoost, s=0.8, nu=0.1
##
## best misclassification error from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      0.0562  0.0506  0.0506  0.0562
## 1st Qu.    0.0787  0.0730  0.0843  0.1011
## Median     0.0899  0.0899  0.1124  0.1461
## Mean       0.0869  0.0907  0.1197  0.1556
## 3rd Qu.    0.0955  0.1067  0.1461  0.2079
## Max.       0.1685  0.1685  0.2978  0.3652
## sd         0.0162  0.0240  0.0503  0.0730
## CV based misclassification error from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      0.0562  0.0562  0.0562  0.0618
## 1st Qu.    0.0787  0.0787  0.0899  0.1067
## Median     0.0899  0.0955  0.1124  0.1601
## Mean       0.0898  0.0997  0.1316  0.1708
## 3rd Qu.    0.1011  0.1180  0.1573  0.2317
## Max.       0.1798  0.1966  0.3202  0.3708
## sd         0.0163  0.0265  0.0562  0.0787
## best mstop with best misclassification error from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.        1        6        1        7
## 1st Qu.      1       19       34       41
## Median       1       52       62       70
## Mean        19       51       59       66
## 3rd Qu.     31       78       89       92
## Max.       100      100      100      100
## sd          31       31       32       28
## best mstop with CV from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.        10       18       15       11
## 1st Qu.     37       47       52       52
## Median      56       64       68       74
## Mean        56       63       68       70
## 3rd Qu.     74       78       84       90
## Max.        99      100      100      100

```

```

## sd          24      21      21      24
## nvar from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      1.0      1.0      1.0      1.0
## 1st Qu.    1.0      1.0      1.0      2.0
## Median     1.0      1.0      2.0      3.0
## Mean       1.4      1.7      2.5      2.9
## 3rd Qu.    2.0      2.0      3.0      4.0
## Max.       5.0      5.0      8.0      8.0
## sd         0.8      0.9      1.5      1.4
##
## bst family HingeBoost, nu=0.1
## best misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      0.0449  0.0506  0.0449  0.0562
## 1st Qu.    0.0730  0.0730  0.0772  0.0787
## Median     0.0787  0.0843  0.0843  0.1011
## Mean       0.0788  0.0839  0.0954  0.1130
## 3rd Qu.    0.0843  0.0899  0.1081  0.1362
## Max.       0.1292  0.1348  0.2079  0.2528
## sd         0.0137  0.0177  0.0296  0.0414
## CV based misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      0.0562  0.0618  0.0562  0.0674
## 1st Qu.    0.0843  0.0843  0.0899  0.1011
## Median     0.0955  0.0955  0.1011  0.1264
## Mean       0.0931  0.0996  0.1165  0.1379
## 3rd Qu.    0.1011  0.1067  0.1348  0.1685
## Max.       0.1629  0.1910  0.3427  0.2809
## sd         0.0158  0.0230  0.0414  0.0492
## best mstop with best misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.        1       1       1       1
## 1st Qu.     18      18      15      21
## Median      24      23      25      44
## Mean        27      28      36      48
## 3rd Qu.     32      30      56      76
## Max.        89     100     100     99
## sd          17      23      30      32
## best mstop with CV from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.        10      10      10      10
## 1st Qu.     10      16      19      27
## Median      23      26      30      42
## Mean        28      35      37      50
## 3rd Qu.     35      54      51      74
## Max.        99      95     100     100
## sd          20      25      23      28
## nvar from bst

```



```

##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.          1.0      1.0      1.0      1.0
## 1st Qu.        1.0      1.0      2.0      3.0
## Median         3.0      4.0      5.0     11.0
## Mean           6.6      8.9      8.8     12.4
## 3rd Qu.         9.0     15.0     14.2     20.0
## Max.           36.0     30.0     32.0     36.0
## sd              7.8      9.1      8.4      9.8
##
## rbst family THingeBoost, s=-0.5, nu=0.1
##
## best misclassification error from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         0.0506 0.0506 0.0449 0.0506
## 1st Qu.       0.0730 0.0730 0.0772 0.0787
## Median       0.0787 0.0815 0.0843 0.0871
## Mean         0.0790 0.0817 0.0906 0.1007
## 3rd Qu.       0.0843 0.0899 0.1011 0.1236
## Max.         0.1348 0.1348 0.2022 0.1910
## sd           0.0135 0.0147 0.0253 0.0336
## CV based misclassification error from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         0.0562 0.0618 0.0618 0.0618
## 1st Qu.       0.0843 0.0843 0.0899 0.0941
## Median       0.0955 0.0955 0.1011 0.1067
## Mean         0.0937 0.0957 0.1076 0.1197
## 3rd Qu.       0.1011 0.1011 0.1180 0.1362
## Max.         0.1461 0.1517 0.2022 0.2640
## sd           0.0149 0.0173 0.0295 0.0411
## best mstop with best misclassification error from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.           1        1        1        1
## 1st Qu.         17       17       16       20
## Median          23       23       24       29
## Mean            25       28       35       38
## 3rd Qu.          29       30       50       59
## Max.            93       99      100       99
## sd              18       22       30       27
## best mstop with CV from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.           10       10       10       10
## 1st Qu.          10       18       19       22
## Median          23       28       34       44
## Mean            33       38       41       48
## 3rd Qu.          45       56       59       68
## Max.            99      100       96       99
## sd              25       27       26       28
## nvar from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%

```

```

## Min.      1.0      1.0      1.0      1.0
## 1st Qu.    1.0      1.8      2.0      2.0
## Median    4.0      4.0      7.5     11.0
## Mean      8.4      9.4      9.6     11.2
## 3rd Qu.   13.2     16.0     14.0     18.0
## Max.     33.0     34.0     30.0     33.0
## sd        9.0      9.5      8.7      9.0
##
## bst family AdaBoost, nu=0.1
## best misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.     0.0449  0.0562  0.0449  0.0506
## 1st Qu.   0.0716  0.0730  0.0787  0.1011
## Median   0.0787  0.0843  0.1039  0.1264
## Mean     0.0797  0.0870  0.1073  0.1310
## 3rd Qu.  0.0857  0.0955  0.1292  0.1573
## Max.     0.1461  0.1461  0.2079  0.3034
## sd       0.0147  0.0198  0.0339  0.0443
## CV based misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.     0.0618  0.0562  0.0618  0.0730
## 1st Qu.   0.0787  0.0899  0.1053  0.1222
## Median   0.0955  0.1067  0.1348  0.1517
## Mean     0.0923  0.1072  0.1333  0.1585
## 3rd Qu.  0.1011  0.1236  0.1573  0.1910
## Max.     0.1573  0.1573  0.2360  0.3146
## sd       0.0156  0.0237  0.0407  0.0473
## best mstop with best misclassification error from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      1       1       1       2
## 1st Qu.    9       4       7       9
## Median    21      12      14      23
## Mean     25      17      25      39
## 3rd Qu.   35      26      32      72
## Max.     93      98     100     100
## sd       21      17      26      33
## best mstop with CV from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      10      10      10      10
## 1st Qu.   13      12      14      15
## Median   21      18      24      34
## Mean     28      33      33      44
## 3rd Qu.  35      49      46      70
## Max.     92      99     100     99
## sd       20      28      26      30
## nvar from bst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.      1.0      1.0      1.0      1.0
## 1st Qu.    1.0      2.0      3.0      4.8

```

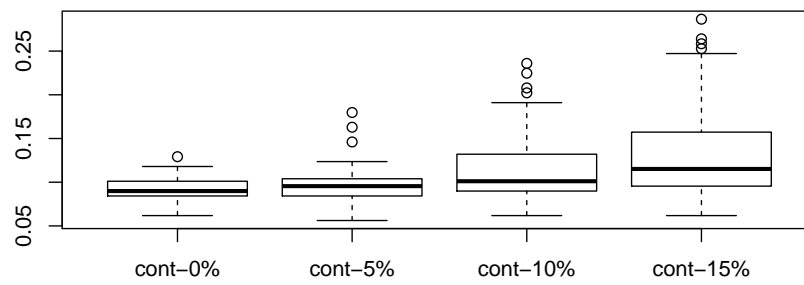
```

## Median      3.0      4.0      7.0     11.0
## Mean       4.1      6.6      8.6     11.7
## 3rd Qu.    6.0     10.2     12.0     17.0
## Max.      17.0     21.0     25.0     27.0
## sd        3.8      5.6      6.0      7.0
##
## rbst family TAdaBoost, s=-0.2, nu=0.1
##
## best misclassification error from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.     0.0562  0.0618   0.0562   0.0562
## 1st Qu.   0.0787  0.0787   0.0899   0.0955
## Median    0.0843  0.0899   0.1039   0.1236
## Mean      0.0856  0.0937   0.1059   0.1258
## 3rd Qu.   0.0955  0.1011   0.1180   0.1517
## Max.      0.1348  0.1573   0.1910   0.2360
## sd        0.0150  0.0195   0.0236   0.0380
## CV based misclassification error from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.     0.0562  0.0618   0.0730   0.0674
## 1st Qu.   0.0843  0.0955   0.1067   0.1236
## Median    0.0955  0.1067   0.1236   0.1461
## Mean      0.0978  0.1097   0.1289   0.1511
## 3rd Qu.   0.1067  0.1194   0.1419   0.1798
## Max.      0.1742  0.2472   0.2584   0.2921
## sd        0.0198  0.0269   0.0344   0.0425
## best mstop with best misclassification error from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         1         2         1         1
## 1st Qu.       14        15        14        12
## Median       36        37        40        39
## Mean        42        39        44        42
## 3rd Qu.      70        60        70        69
## Max.        97        98       100        94
## sd          31        28        31        30
## best mstop with CV from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         10        10        10        10
## 1st Qu.       14        15        19        13
## Median       28        36        38        30
## Mean        38        43        42        38
## 3rd Qu.      62        70        61        64
## Max.       100       100       100       98
## sd          28        28        26        28
## nvar from rbst
##          cont-0% cont-5% cont-10% cont-15%
## Min.         1.0        1.0        1.0        1.0
## 1st Qu.       2.0        3.0        4.0        3.0
## Median       3.0        6.0        8.0        8.0

```

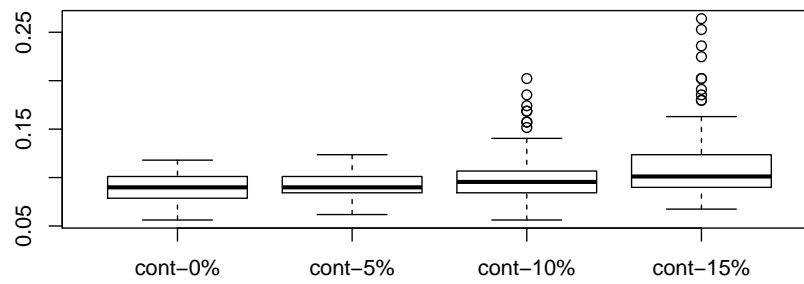
```
## Mean      4.5      7.6      8.8      8.7
## 3rd Qu.   7.0     11.0     12.0     12.2
## Max.     18.0     22.0     26.0     28.0
## sd       3.7      5.4      5.7      6.2
print(proc.time() - ptm)
##      user   system elapsed
## 64067.47  2763.66 30611.33
```

Misclassification error

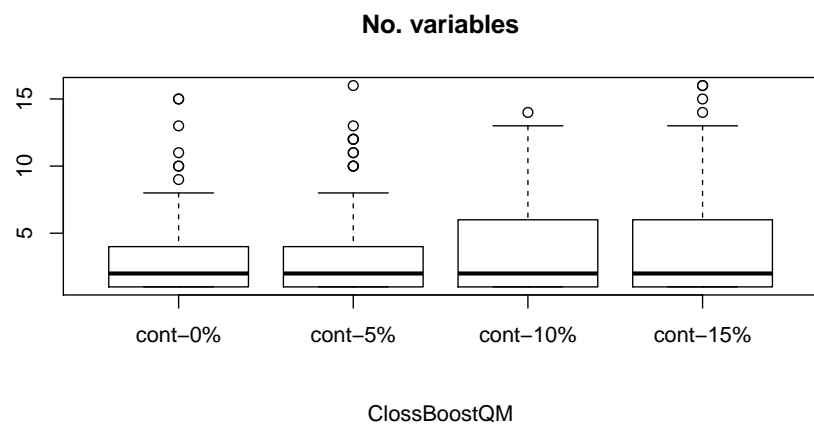
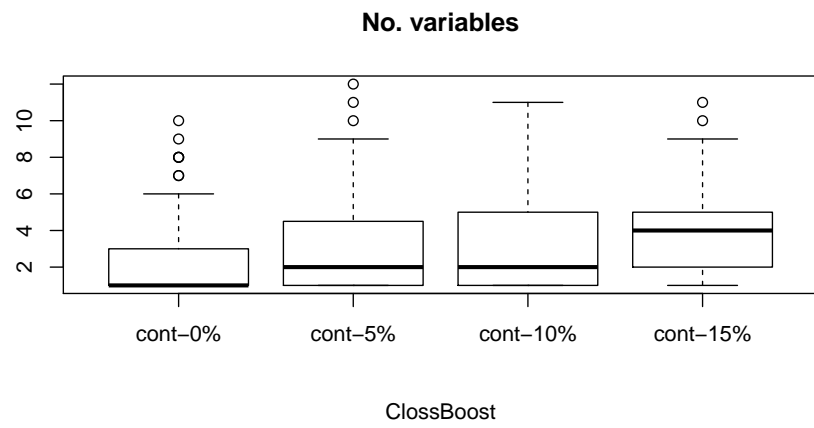


ClossBoost

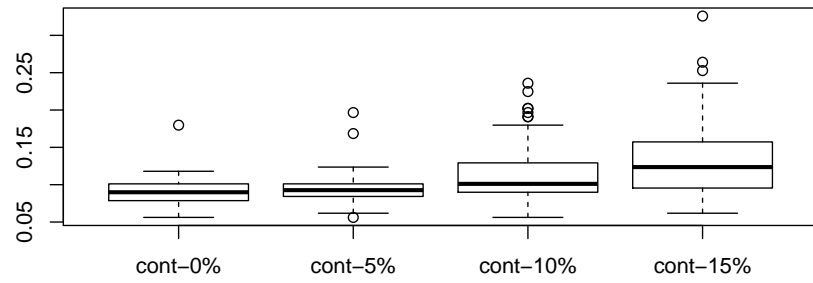
Misclassification error



ClossBoostQM

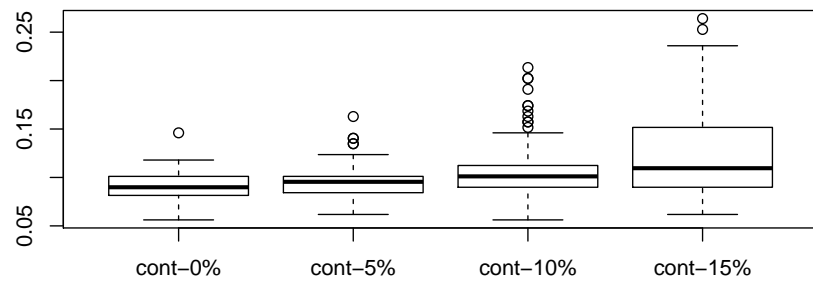


Misclassification error

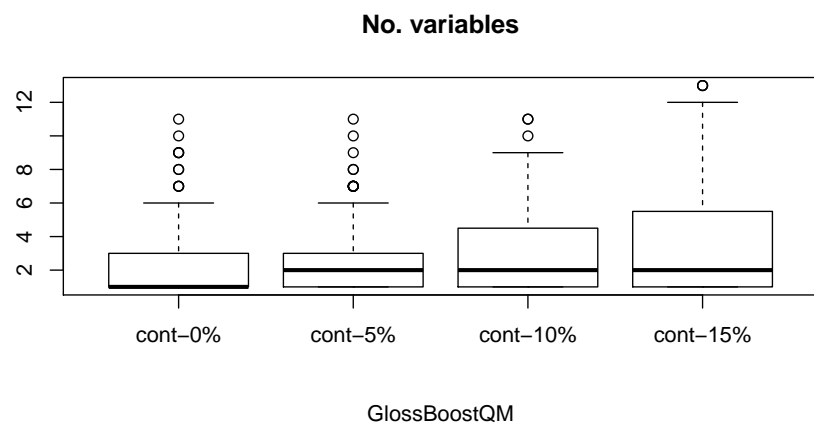
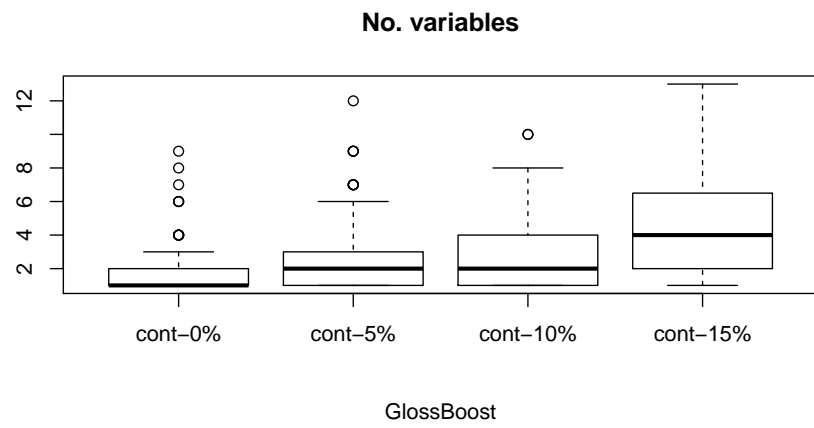


GlossBoost

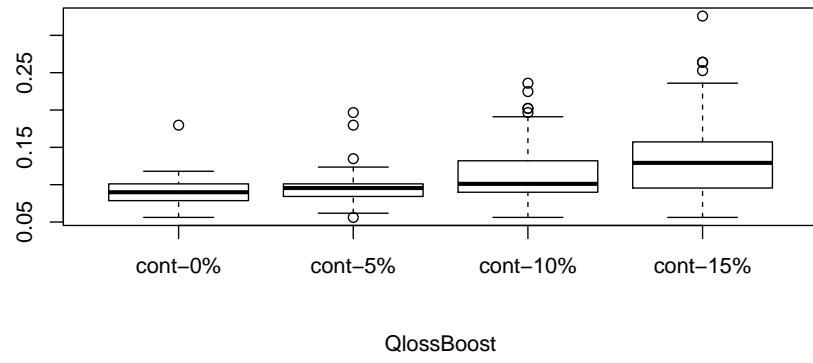
Misclassification error



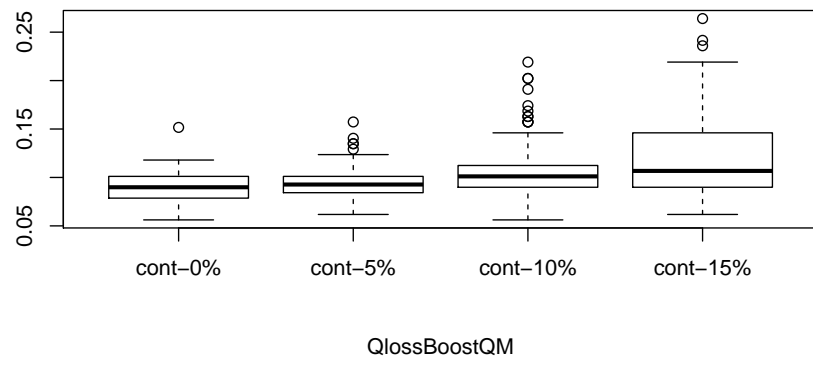
GlossBoostQM

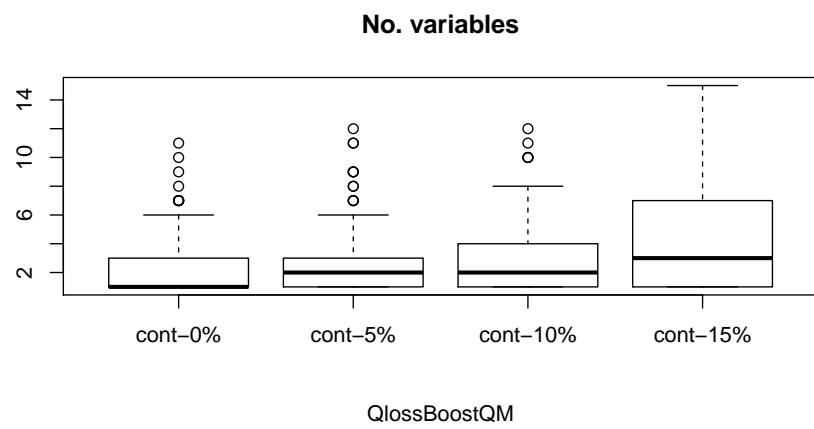
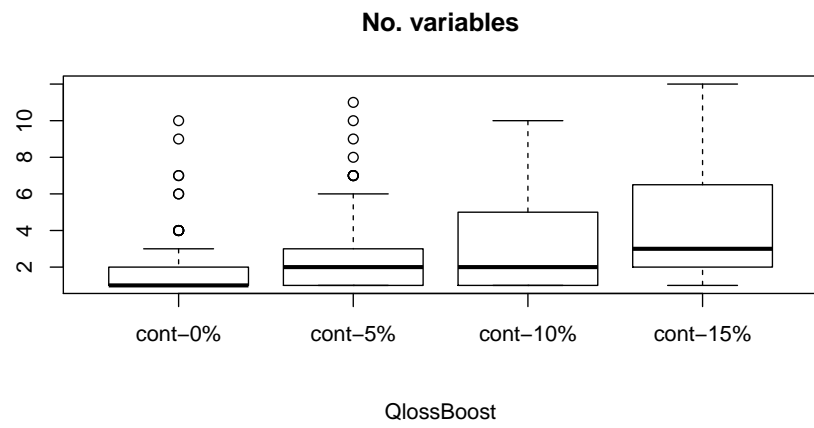


Misclassification error

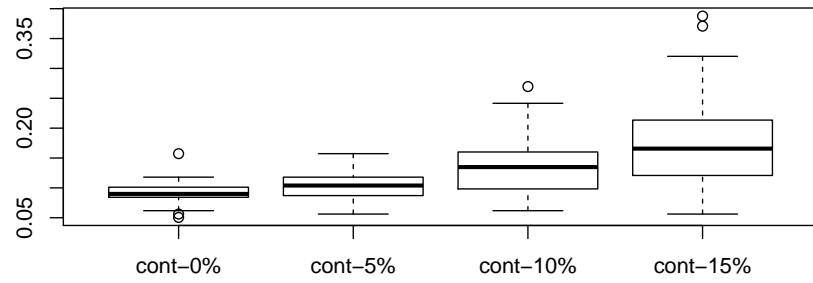


Misclassification error



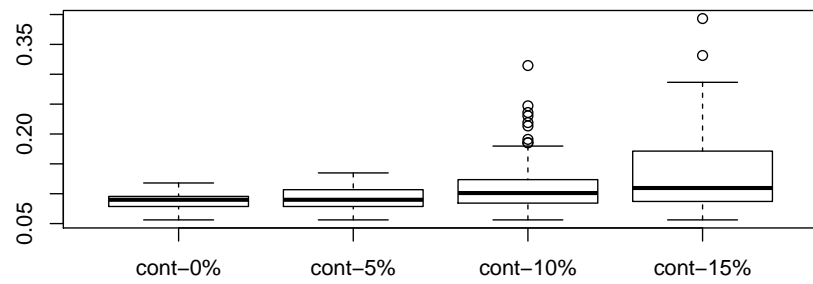


Misclassification error

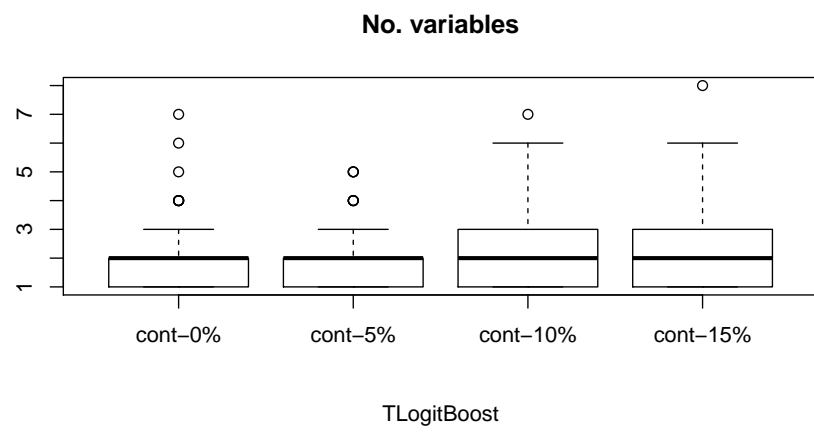
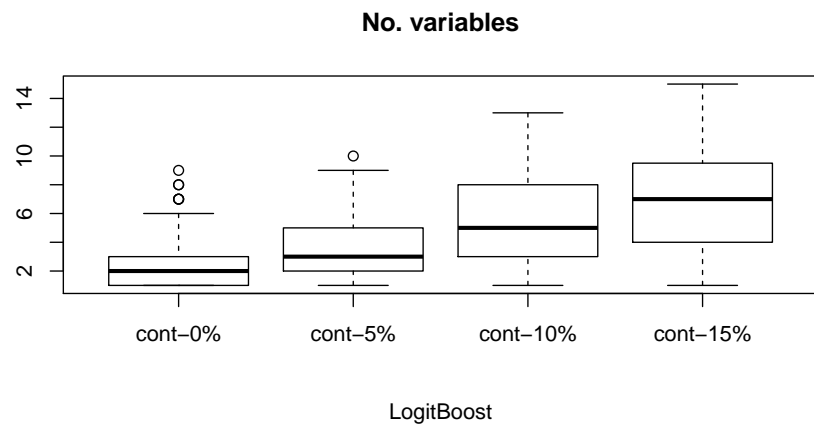


LogitBoost

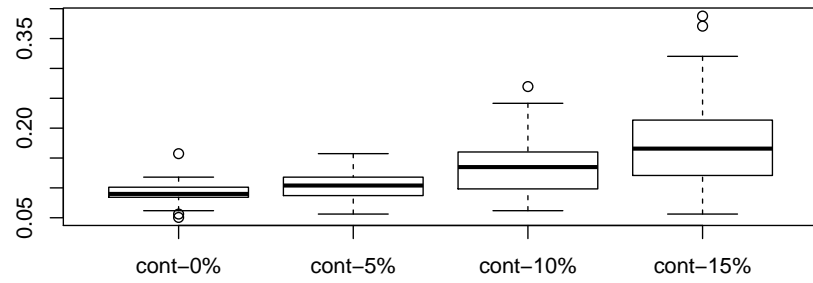
Misclassification error



TLogitBoost

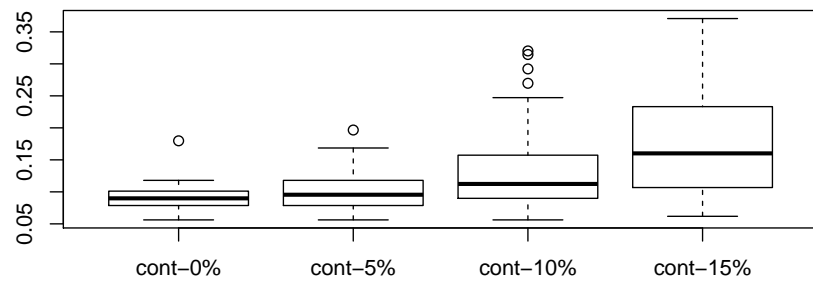


Misclassification error

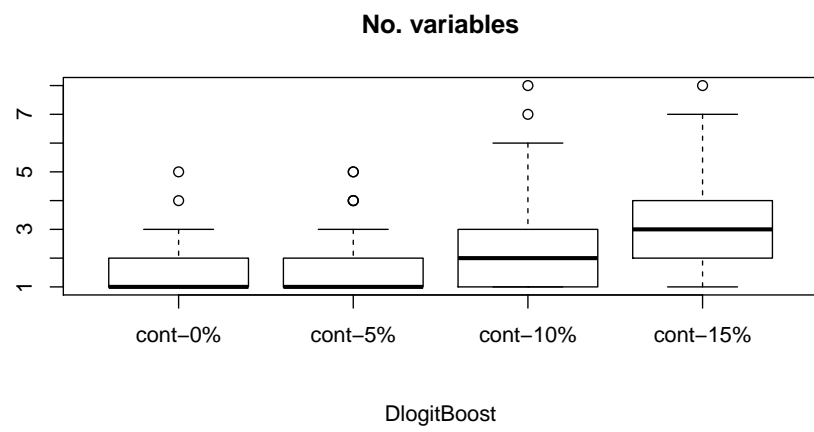
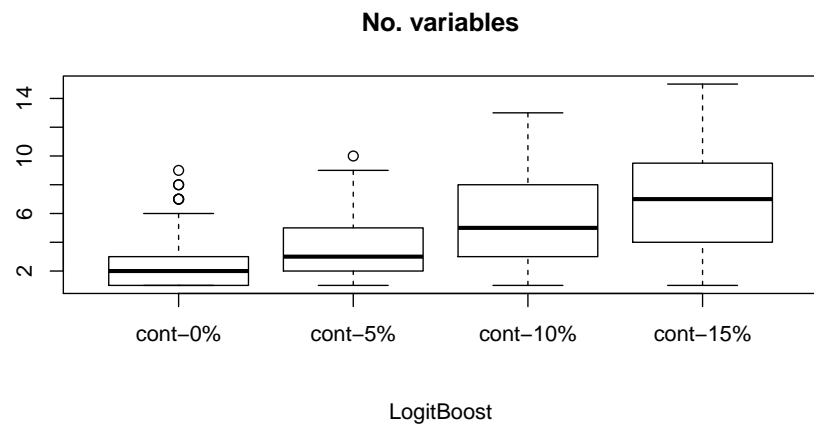


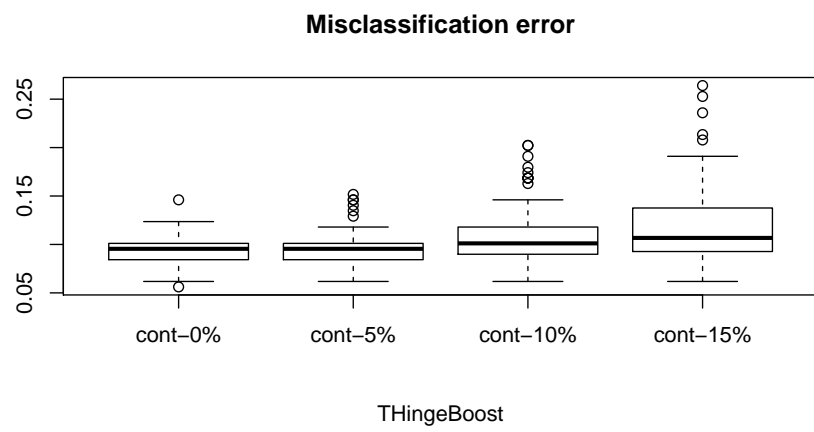
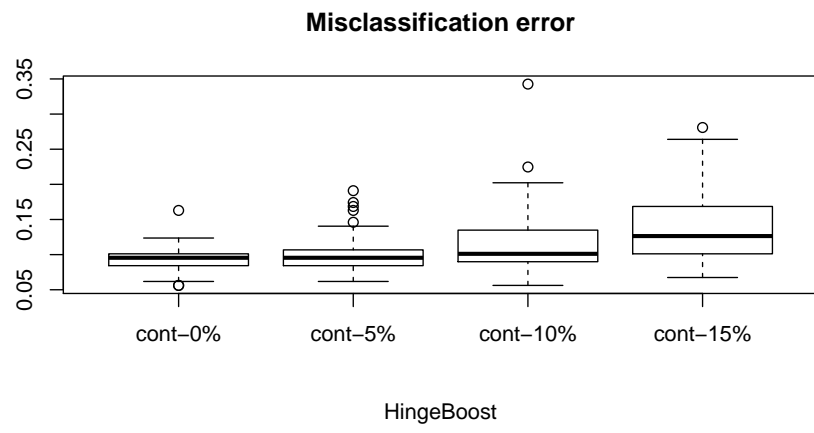
LogitBoost

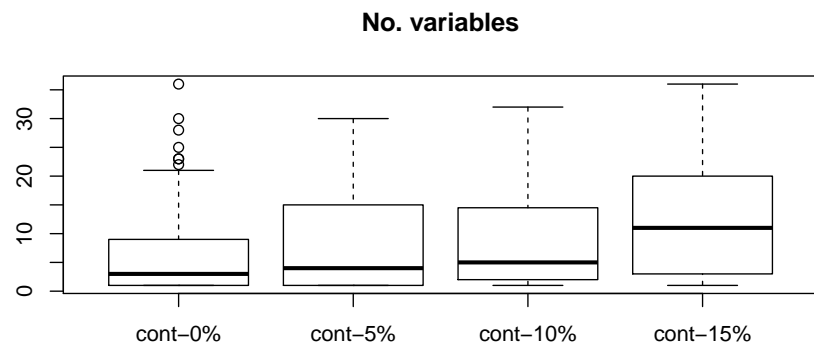
Misclassification error



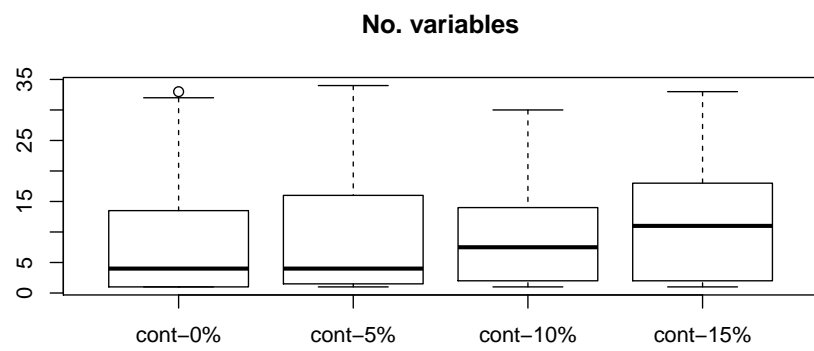
DlogitBoost





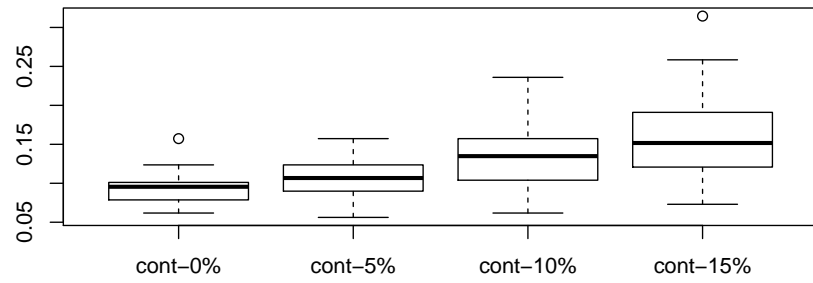


HingeBoost



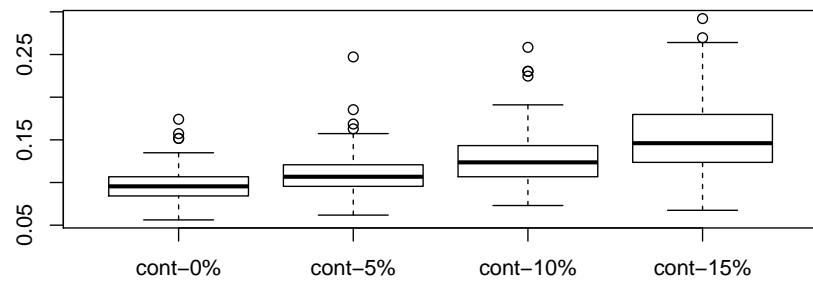
THingeBoost

Misclassification error

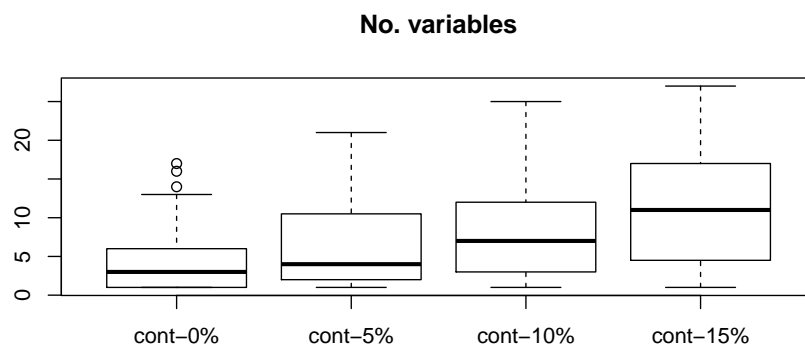


AdaBoost

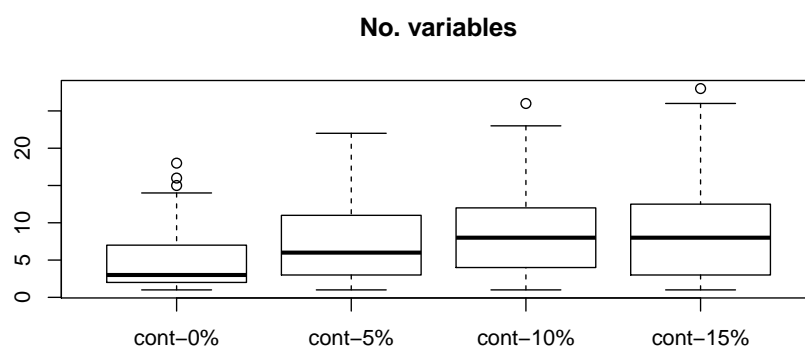
Misclassification error



TAdaBoost



AdaBoost



TAdaBoost

```

sessionInfo()
## R version 3.4.4 (2018-03-15)
## Platform: x86_64-pc-linux-gnu (64-bit)
## Running under: Ubuntu 14.04.5 LTS
##
## Matrix products: default
## BLAS: /usr/lib/libblas/libblas.so.3.0
## LAPACK: /usr/lib/lapack/liblapack.so.3.0
##
## locale:
##  [1] LC_CTYPE=en_US.UTF-8      LC_NUMERIC=C
##  [3] LC_TIME=en_US.UTF-8      LC_COLLATE=en_US.UTF-8
##  [5] LC_MONETARY=en_US.UTF-8  LC_MESSAGES=en_US.UTF-8
##  [7] LC_PAPER=en_US.UTF-8     LC_NAME=C
##  [9] LC_ADDRESS=C             LC_TELEPHONE=C
## [11] LC_MEASUREMENT=en_US.UTF-8 LC_IDENTIFICATION=C
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] parallel splines stats graphics grDevices
## [6] utils datasets methods base

```

```
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] bst_0.3-15      gbm_2.1.3      lattice_0.20-33
## [4] survival_2.41-3 gdata_2.17.0   knitr_1.14
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] codetools_0.2-15 gtools_3.5.0    foreach_1.4.4
## [4] grid_3.4.4       formatR_1.2.1   magrittr_1.5
## [7] evaluate_0.8      stringi_0.4-1   doParallel_1.0.8
## [10] rpart_4.1-13      Matrix_1.2-5    iterators_1.0.7
## [13] tools_3.4.4       stringr_1.0.0    compiler_3.4.4
```

References

- Zhu Wang. Robust boosting with truncated loss functions. *Electronic Journal of Statistics*, 12(1):599–650, 2018a. doi: 10.1214/18-EJS1404.
- Zhu Wang. Quadratic majorization for nonconvex loss with applications to the boosting algorithm. *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics*, 2018b. doi: 10.1080/10618600.2018.1424635.